

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

FEB.28, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY FEB. 28, 1957

C Z E C H O S L O V A K --- RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF FEB.28  
CALLED FOR AN END TO AMERICAN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

AUSTRIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT  
CALLING FOR A 28 PERCENT INCREASE IN EXCHANGE OF GOODS.

P O L I S H --- SEJM APPROVED THE NEW CYRANKIEWICZ GOVERNMENT  
WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS AND ONE VOTE AGAINST.  
JAN WASILKOWSKI HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY  
PROSECUTOR GENERAL.

H U N G A R I A N --- THE HUNGARIAN PARTY CC MET ON FEB.26. IT HEARD  
REPORTS BY KADAR AND KAROLY KISS ON PARTY TASKS  
AND PROBLEMS. IT WAS DECIDED TO EXPAND THE CC BY 14  
MEMBERS, AND ADD SEVEN TO THE PARTY EXECUTIVE. A NEW  
SECRETARIAT CONSISTING OF KADAR, FOK, KALLAI, KISS AND  
MAROSAN WAS ELECTED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY COMPLAINED IN A NOTE TO THE  
AMERICAN LEGATION THAT U.S. ENVOY WAILES STILL HAD  
NOT PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS. THE LEGATION ANSWERED  
WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT WAILES WAS LEFT HUNGARY.

B U L G A R I A N --- A ROMANIAN-BULGARIAN TRADE AGREEMENT  
WAS SIGNED IN BUCHAREST YESTERDAY.

A L B A N I A N---(FEB. 28-TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALY DISCLOSES THAT SOME AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES VIOLATE PROVISIONS OF STANDARD STATUTE BY GRANTING TO MEMBERS MORE PERSONAL LAND PLOT THAN ALLOWED BY STATUTE, AND DEPLORES THAT FARMERS WORK MORE ON THEIR PERSONAL PLOT THAN FOR THE COOPERATIVE.-

E A S T G E R M A N---(FEBR 27, ALL BROADCASTS) ADENAUER ANSWERED BULGANIN LETTER. THE CONTENT HAS NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED. (FEBR. 28, 0800 HRS) IN A TV SPEECH, DEFENSE MINISTER STOPH SAID, ONE CAN NOT ANSWER THE AGGRESSIVE THREATS OF WESTERN NATO POLITICIANS ONLY BY DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THE PRESENT ARMAMENT AND TRAINING WILL ENABLE GDR NATIONAL ARMY TO DESTROY ALL ENEMYS ATTACKS.

(FEBR. 28, 0800 HRS) THREE SPIES OF US MID SECRET SERVICE WERE CONDEMNED TO HARD LABOUR TERMS IN HALLE.-

R U S S I A N---PRAVDA LEADER IS DEVOTED TO THE OPENING OF THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS.

PROMINENT PARTY LEADERS SPOKE ON RESULTS OF THE RECENT PLENUM OF THE CPSUC, TO PARTY ACTIVISTS IN MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND OTHER PLACES.

THE SEVENTH PLENUM OF THE KOMSOMOL CC DISCUSSED ON FEBRUARY 26-27 PROBLEMS OF IDEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG YOUTH.-

Y U G O S L A V---BROADCASTS REPORT ON PLANNED YUGO PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY CONFERENCE; ON SWEDISH PRESIDENT ERLANDER'S PLANNED VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA; ON VISIT OF YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM; AND ON IMPENDING VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA BY WARSAW CITY COUNCIL REPRESENTATIVES. - REPORTS ALSO DEAL WITH SESSION OF YUGO FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL PASSING VARIOUS BILLS. - SCEKIC ON MIDDLE EAST ISSUE SAYS UN EXPECTS US RESOLUTION DEMANDING ISRAELI ANSWER IN THREE TO FIVE DAYS. - VUCKOVIC ON LONDON COOPERATIVE CONFERENCE BLAMES SWISS AND DUTCH REPRESENTATIVES FOR HAVING ARISEN THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM; PRAISES BRITONS FOR HAVING OPPOSED DISCONTINUANCE OF RELATIONS TO SOVIETS. - MOSCOW, IN SERBO-CROAT, PRAISED OUTCOME OF RECENT YUGO-SOVIET TRADE TALKS AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR "FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN THE BROTHERLY PEOPLE IN THE TWO COUNTRIES".-

B U L G A R I A N---THE RECENT SOVIET-BULGARIAN TALKS IN MOSCOW ARE STILL MAIN TOPIC OF PRESS AND BROADCASTS.

TODAYS PAPERS CARRY ARTICLES SHARPLY ATTACKING THE US FOR "UNDERMINING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES".

BESIDES, BROADCASTS DEAL WITH THE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, AND CALL TO THE PEOPLE TO SPEED UP THE FULFILMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANS.-

R U M A N I A N---(FEB. 27-BUCH: 1800) COMMENTARY ON US INTERFERENCE: ATTACKS ESPECIALLY RUMANIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, SAYS HUNGARIAN PUTSCH HAS SHOWN HOW DANGEROUS BUT ALSO HOW VAIN THE US UNDERMINING ACTIVITY IS. (F 0 D HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE)

1.    S O V I E T   A R T I S T S '   C O N G R E S S  
      M O S C O W ( F E B 2 8 , 0 7 0 0   H R S ) , P R A V D A ' S   L E A D E R   T O D A Y   I S   D E V O T E D  
      T O   T H E   O P E N I N G   O F   T H E   A L L - U N I O N   C O N G R E S S   O F   S O V I E T   A R T I S T S .  
      O N   T H A T   O C C A S I O N   P A P E R   S A Y S   I N   P A R T :

N A T I O N A L   C H A R A C T E R   O F   A R T

P R A V D A   S T R E S S E S   L E N I N ' S   W O R D S   T H A T   " A R T   B E L O N G S   T O   T H E   N A T I O N ,  
I T   M U S T   M O S T   D E E P L Y   R O O T   I N   T H E   ( V E R Y   T H I C K N E S S   O F )   B R O A D  
M A S S E S   O F   W O R K I N G   P E O P L E " .   T H I S   N A T I O N A L   C H A R A C T E R   O F   I D E O L O G I C A L -  
A R T I S T I C   A S P I R A T I O N S   M I R R O R S   T H E   C R E A T I V E   F O R M   O F   T H E   S O V I E T  
A R T I S T ,   C I T I Z E N   A N D   P A T R I O T .   T O G E T H E R   W I T H   T H E   W H O L F   S O V I E T  
N A T I O N ,   A R T I S T S '   S T R U G G L E   F O R   R E A L I Z A T I O N   O F   G R A N D I O U S E   T A S K S  
O F   C O M M U N I S T   B U I L D I N G   U P ,   O U T L I N E D   B Y   T H E   2 0 T H   C O N G R E S S   O F   T H E  
C P S U .   T H E   L I F E - S T R E N G T H E N I N G   F O R C E   O F   S O C I A L I S T   R E A L I S M   I S  
M A N I F E S T E D   I N   T H E   F A C T   T H A T   I T   C O M E S   F R O M   D E E P L Y   N A T I O N A L   S O U R C E S ,  
R E T A I N I N G   C A R E F U L L Y   A N D   C A U T I O U S L Y   T H E   H I S T O R I C   C O N T I N U I T Y   O F  
D E V E L O P M E N T   O F   N A T I O N A L   C U L T U R E .

R E A L I S M   A N D   F O R M A L I S M

P R A V D A   C O N T I N U E S :   R E A L I S M   P R O V E S   T H E   L I F E ,   F O R M A L I S M  
D E N I E S   I T .   T H E   R E A L I S T I C   A R T   S E R V E S   T H E   N A T I O N ;   F O R M A L I S M  
D O E S   N O T   S E E   T H E   B E A U T Y   O F   T H E   W O R L D ,   I T   V U L G A R I Z E S   A N D   D E P R A V E S  
A R T I S T I C   T A S T E S .   T H E   C R I T I C I S M   O F   S O C I A L I S T   R E A L I S M   W H I C H   C O M E S  
N O W D A Y S   F R O M   T H E   R E A C T I O N A R Y   B O U R G E O I S   P R E S S ,   C O N F I R M S   T H E  
P O W E R   A N D   V I T A L I T Y   O F   O U R   A R T .   T H E   S T R O N G E R   T H E   A T T A C K S   F R O M   T H E  
R E A C T I O N A R Y   S I D E   A R E   -   T H E   C O R R E C T E R   I S   T H E   W A Y   O F   O U R   A R T .

M A N I F E S T A T I O N   O F   S O C I A L I S T   R E A L I S M

T H E   A R T I S T S '   C O N G R E S S   W H I C H   I S   T O   B E   O P E N E D   T O D A Y ,   P R A V D A  
S T R E S S E S ,   I S   T H E   S T R I K I N G   D E M O N S T R A T I O N   O F   T H E   A R T   O F   S O C I A L I S T  
R E A L I S M .   T H E   A R T I S T I C   C R E A T I O N   A C Q U I R E D   F O R   T H E   F I R S T   T I M E   I N  
O U R   C O U N T R Y   T H E   A L L - N A T I O N A L   C H A R A C T E R .   T H E   D E E P   S E N S E   O F   T H E  
G U I D I N G   R O L E   O F   T H E   C P   I N   T H E   D O M A I N   O F   A R T ,   B A S E S   O N   T H I S   F A C T .  
T H E   P O W E R   O F   S O C I A L I S T   R E A L I S M   C O N S I S T S   I N   I T S   D E V O T I O N   T O  
L I F E ,   I N   I T S   C O M M U N I S T   S P I R I T U A L I T Y . -

P S E U D O - A R T

M A N Y   S O V I E T   A R T I S T S   W H O   V I S I T E D   F O R E I G N   A R T I S T I C   E X H I B I T I O N S ,  
H A V E   S E E N   W H A T   T H E   C O N T E M P O R A R Y   B O U R G E O I S   A R T   H A S   D E G E N E R A T E D   I N T O  
A F T E R   I T   H A D   S I D E D   T H E   R E A C T I O N .   T H E   W O R L D   H A S   N O T   Y E T   S E E N  
A   M O R E   P I T I F U L   A N D   M I S E R A B L E   P S E U D O - A R T .   T H E   A R T I S T   W H O   D I S T A N C E S  
L I F E ,   C E A S E S   T O   B E   A N   A R T I S T .   T H E   D E L E G A T E S   T O   T H E   C O N G R E S S  
M U S T   T H E R E F O R E   F R A N K L Y   A N D   B O L D L Y   S P E A K   A B O U T   A L L   O W N   U N S E T T L E D  
T A S K S   A N D   A B O U T   A L L   O B S T A C L E S   T O   T H E   B L O O M   O F   T A L E N T S .   T H E   P R E -  
C O N G R E S S   C O N S T R U C T I V E   D I S C U S S I O N S   W H I C H   H A D   B E E N   D E V E L O P E D   I N  
A L L   A R T I S T S '   O R G A N I S A T I O N S   H A V E   B R O U G H T   M O R E   R E V I V I N G   I N   T H E  
C R E A T I V E   L I F E   A N D   H A V E   P R E P A R E D   T H E   D I S C U S S I O N   W H I C H   S H O U L D  
D E V E L O P   A T   T H E   C O N G R E S S   I N   T H E   F R A M E W O R K   O F   C O N S I D E R A T I O N   O F  
M O S T   I M P O R T A N T   I D E O L O G I C A L - A R T I S T I C   P R O B L E M S .

E X T R E M E L Y   L I M I T E D   I N T E R P R E T A T I O N

P R A V D A   C O N T I N U E S :   O U R   A R T I S T S   H A V E   N O T   Y E T   C O M P L E T E L Y   U S E D   T H E  
R I C H   P O S S I B I L I T I E S   O F   T H E   R E A L I S T I C   M E T H O D   A N D   P R E S E N T   T H E M S E L V E S  
I N   E X T R E M E L Y   L I M I T E D   I N T E R P R E T A T I O N .   N E W   W O R K S   W H I C H   A P P E A R E D   A T  
E X H I B I T I O N S   W I T N E S S   T H A T   T H E R E   A R E   S T I L L   N U M E R O U S   A R T I S T S  
W H O   A R E   N O T   K E E N   O F   P A T H O S   O F   P O S S E S S I N G   H I G H E S T   F O R M S   O F   A R T I S T I C   M A S T E R Y .  
T H E   B E A U T I F U L   I D E A L S   W H I C H   I N S P I R E   A   S O V I E T   A R T I S T   N E E D   F O R  
T H E I R   A R T I S T I C   E X P R E S S I O N   A L S O   A   B E A U T I F U L   F O R M .

J U B I L E E   E X H I B I T I O N

W E   H A V E   N O   M O R E   T O O   L O N G   A   T I M E   U N T I L   T H E   O P E N I N G   O F   T H E  
A L L - U N I O N   A R T I S T I C   J U B I L E E   E X H I B I T I O N   D E V O T E D   T O   T H E   4 0 T H  
A N N I V E R S A R Y   O F   T H E   O C T O B E R   R E V O L U T I O N .   I N   T H E   R E M A I N I N G   M O N T H S  
M A N Y   T H I N G S   C A N   S T I L L   B E   D O N E .   T H E   A R T   O F   S O C I A L I S T   R E A L I S M

SHOULD BE REPRESENTED AT THAT EXHIBITION IN ALL ITS ARTISTIC MULTIFORMITY, ITS IDEOLOGICAL POWER AND ITS LIFE-STRENGTHENING OPTIMISM. WE HOPE THAT THIS CONGRESS WILL EXCITE A NEW RAISING IN THE WORK OF SOVIET ARTISTS UNION.-

2. BRITAIN - US VASSAL

MOSCOW (FEB. 27, 2230 HRS), IN A COMMENTARY ON THE SESSION OF THE "COUNCIL OF THE MILITARY-AGGRESSIVE WEST EUROPEAN UNION", WHICH MET YESTERDAY IN LONDON, SHRAGIN STRESSES THAT GENERAL NORSTAD HAS ONCE MORE WARNED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOT TO MAKE ANY HASTY STEP, AS OTHERWISE WASHINGTON WILL IMPLEMENT SANCTIONS AGAINST IT. THUS BRITAIN HAS ALREADY BECOME AMERICAN VASSAL.

3. AWARDED

MOSCOW (FEB. 27, 1900 HRS), THE SCIENTIST CHERNIGOVSKI HAS BEEN AWARDED THE ORDER OF THE LABOR RED BANNER.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS

MOSCOW (FEB 27, 1830 HRS), IN AN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE UNDERScores GREAT AND RESPONSIBLE TASKS WHICH HAVE TO BE IMPLEMENTED BY SOVIET AGRICULTURAL WORKERS IN THIS YEAR, AS PREPARATION FOR THE CELEBRATION OF THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.

THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW REGIONAL ORGANISATION OF CPSU, KAPITANOV, SPOKE TODAY AT A MEETING OF THE REGIONAL PARTY ORGANISATION ON RESULTS OF THE RECENT CPSUCC PLENUM AND TASKS OF THE PARTY ORGANISATION.

THE SECRETARY OF THE CPSUCC, FURTSEVA, SPOKE ON THE SAME TOPIC AT A MEETING OF THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY ORGANISATION, EMPHASIZING THE ROLE OF MOSCOW IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

THE FOURTH SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF KIRGHIZ SSR OPENED IN FRUNZE TODAY.

MOSCOW (FEB 28, 0800 HRS), THE SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL OF THE ARCTIC SCIENTIFIC-RESEARCH INSTITUTE HAS MET IN A SESSION TO DISCUSS PREPARATIONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR IN ARCTIC.-

5. NEWS SUMMARY

BULGANIN RECEIVED THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO USSR, HAAS, WHO PRESENTED HIM ADENAUER'S MESSAGE. -- THE COLLEGIUM OF THE USSR MINISTRY OF CULTURE DISCUSSED MEASURES FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF PLAN FOR CULTURAL COOPERATION WITH GDR. -- THE BIRTHDAY CENTENNIAL OF GERMAN SCIENTIST HERZ WAS OBSERVED TODAY BY THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. -- SOVIET, CSR AND HUNGARIAN RAILWAY-MEN SUCCESSFULLY COOPERATE IN THE BORDER REGION.

6. PLENUM OF THE KOMSOMOL CC

MOSCOW (FEB 27, 1900 HRS), THE SEVENTH REGULARY PLENARY SESSION OF THE CC OF THE LENIN YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE (KOMSOLOL) WAS HELD ON FEBRUARY 26-27. HAVING HEARD AND DISCUSSED THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE KOMSOMOL, SHELEPIN, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE PASSED A DECISION ON "IMPROVEMENT OF THE IDEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK OF KOMSOMOL ORGANISATIONS AMONG THE YOUTH". (PLS. SEE ALSO TASS 40TH, OF FEB. 27TH).

NOTE: FOLLOWING PARTS HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLISHED BY TASS: KOMSOMOL ORGANISATIONS ARE INSUFFICIENTLY INTERESTED IN MORAL EDUCATION OF YOUTH. THEY INSUFFICIENTLY STRUGGLE AGAINST DRUNKENNESS AND HOOLIGANISM. KOMSOMOL SHOULD EDUCATE CONVINCED AND PASSIONATED FIGHTERS FOR COMMUNISM. IT MUST GIVE TO THE YOUNG PEOPLE DEEP IDEOLOGICAL BASIS, DEVOTION TO THE SOCIALIST FATHERLAND, PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM LOVE TO WORK, COLLECTIVISM, COMRADESHIP; IT MUST FORM THEIR CREATURE IN THE SPIRIT OF THE CONTEMPORARY SCIENTIFIC OUTLOOK, IN THE SPIRIT OF ATHEISM AND STRUGGLE AGAINST RELIGIOUS PREJUDICES.

1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL

(FEB 28, 0515 HRS) UNDER THE HEADLINE:  
"TO STOP THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY OF THE US IN ORDER TO SAVE THE PEACE"  
TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO PUBLISHES AN EDITORIAL WHICH ATTACKS THE US IN CONNECTION WITH THE CURRENT SOVIET PROPOSAL IN THE UN.  
INSPIRE OF THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" THE US SUPPORTED THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND ARE TRYING TO INTRODUCE THE "EISENHOWER DOCTRINE."  
THE EDITORIAL FURTHER QUOTES THE CZSL. DELEGATE TO THE UN ULLRICH WHO RECALLED THE ALLEGED US ACTIVITY: DIRECT MURDERS OF PEACEFUL CITIZENS, ORGANIZING OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE, ATTEMPTS TO "TORPEDO" THE CZSL. ECONOMY, HECKLING PROPAGANDA CRUSADE OF THE BROADCASTING STATIONS, "GANGSTER" BALLOON ACTIONS, ORGANIZING OF UNITS WHICH ARE FORMED BY TRAITORS OF THE CZSL. PEOPLE, TRAINED FOR ATTACKS AGAINST CSR.  
"ABSURDITY OF PHRASES ON DANGER OF COMMUNISM" PROVES THE EXAMPLE OF GUATEMALA WHICH HAS BEEN CAPTURED 3 YEARS AGO BY THE UNITED FRUIT COMPANY ONLY BECAUSE THE GUATEMALA GOVERNMENT TRIED TO KEEP AND SAVE THE "RICHES" OF THE COUNTRY FOR ITS PEOPLE.  
THE CZSL. PEOPLE HAD ENOUGH POSSIBILITIES TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY OF THE US, BUT IT PROVED ITS CONSIDERATION AND POLITICAL MATURITY ESPECIALLY IN THE DAYS OF SO CALLED HUNGARIAN EVENTS.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 2200 HRS) CTK BROUGHT THE PROTOCOL ON GOODS EXCHANGE BETWEEN CSR AND AUSTRIA. THE TURNOVER WILL REACH 320 MILLION CROWNS WHICH MEANS AN INCREASE OF 28 PERCENT IN COMPARISON TO THE LAST YEAR. AUSTRIA WILL EXPORT TO CSR: ROLLED MATERIALS, PRECIOUS STEEL, SPECIAL MACHINES, MEASURING EQUIPMENT AND CHEMICALS AND WILL GET FROM CSR: MACHINES, AUTOMOBILES, MOTORCYCLES, COAL, GLASS, CHINA, TEXTILES, SHOEWEAR, HOPS AND BEER.

3. DOMESTIC NEWS

(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 1230 HRS) A MEETING OF THE UNIVERSITY RECTORS TOOK YESTERDAY PLACE AT THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. SECRETARY OF THE CZSL. ACADEMY OF SCIENCES FRANTISEK SERM SPOKE ABOUT SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITY AT THE UNIVERSITIES. THIS SESSION WAS ATTENDED ALSO BY MINISTER KAVUDA.

(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 1600 HRS) VACCINATION AGAINST POLIO OF ALL CHILDREN AGED 7 MONTHS TO 7 YEARS TODAY STARTED IN SLOVAKIA.

(FEB 27, 0600 HRS) 2,300 NEW MEMBERS THIS YEAR JOINED THE FARMING COOPERATIVES IN SLOVAKIA. THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT "IS GROWING" ALSO IN BOHEMIA. 31 NEW FARMING COOPERATIVES WERE ESTABLISHED IN CESKE BUDEJVICE COUNTY THIS YEAR.

4. FOREIGN NEWS

(FEB 27, 2230 HRS) BERLIN CORRESPONDENT OF THE CZSL. RADIO DESCRIBES A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE E. GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN BERLIN. THE PRESENT NEWSMEN WERE SHOWN DOCUMENTS ON US SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. FOR EXAMPLE: DIRECTOR OF RIAS GAVE AN DIRECT ORDER FOR "WINNING" OF NEW AGENTS IN E. GERMANY, DOCUMENT OF HIS ACTIVITY WHICH IS DIVIDED INTO THREE CATEGORIES. THIS ORGANIZATION IS SENDING AGENTS ALSO TO CSR, POLAND AND OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION REVEALED THE US ARE TRYING TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITY OF ALL THE ESPIONAGE AGENCIES IN ONE CENTRE-FRANKFURT/MAIN.,



### 5. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES

(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 1945 HRS) S. STUR SPEAKS ABOUT US INTERFERENCE WITH INTERNAL MATTERS OF USSR AND OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES. IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT THIS ACTIVITY THE US FORMED PRIVATE COMMITTEES, FUNDS AND SOCIETIES AMONG THEM ALSO RFE.  
(FEB 27, 1230 HRS) J. MOUNKA FROM THE DNC IN PRAGUE SECTION INVESTMENT BUILDING EXPRESSES HIS DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT STATE IN BUILDING OF AGRICULTURAL OBJECTS. HE CRITICIZES SLOW PROGRESS IN BUILDING AND LATELY ALSO HIGHER EXPENSES.  
(FEB 27, BRATISLAVA 2040 HRS) RADIO UNIVERSITY DEALS WITH CLASS RELATIONS IN THE VILLAGE. THE "KULAC SECTOR" IS THE WEAKEST, 75 PERCENT OF THE MEDIUM FARMERS ARE WORKING INDIVIDUALLY AND 230,000 OF SMALL FARMERS ARE STILL OUTSIDE OF COOPERATIVES.

P O L I S H MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS FEB 27, 28, 1957  
WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

#### 1. EARLY MORNING BRIEFS - FEB 28

YESTERDAY AFTER THE SEJM SESSION WARSAW CITY DELEGATES GOT TOGETHER AND FORMED A DELEGATES' COMMITTEE. JAN FREY - BIELISKI WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN, ZOFIE STYPULKOWSKA AND JERZY KRYNIEWIECKI WERE ELECTED DEPUTIES.

MINISTRY OF FINANCE FINISHED ITS PREPARATORY WORK FOR THE 1957 BUDGET.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE HAS APPOINTED JAN WASILEWSKI DEPUTY PROSECUTOR-GENERAL.

THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE IS COMPLETING PREPARATIONS FOR THE 1957 BUDGET.

#### 2. SEJM SESSION - GOVERNMENT APPROVED

(FEB 27, 2015 HRS WARSAW II) THE SEJM ON WEDNESDAY CONTINUED ITS DEBATES ON THE NEW GOVERNMENT PROGRAM. IT APPROVED THE COMPOSITION OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT WITH ONE VOTE AGAINST - THAT OF NONPARTY DEPUTY WOJTYSIAK - AND EIGHT ABSTENTIONS.

ZENON KLISZKO SPOKE FOR THE PZPR IN THE DISCUSSION. HE STRESSED THAT THE 8TH PLENUM DOES NOT MEAN A DEVIATION FROM THE ROAD OF SOCIALISM, AND THAT ALL THOSE WHO HOPE IN A RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM WILL BE DISAPPOINTED. IN SEJM, PZPR WANTS THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED PEASANT PARTY. BOLESLAW FODEDWORNY, SPEAKING FOR THE UPP, STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S AGRICULTURAL POLICIES. JAN KAROL WENDE, SPEAKING FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REGULATE PROPERTY RELATIONS AND RECOGNIZE PETTY OWNERSHIP IN VILLAGES AND TOWNS. STANISLAW STOMMA SAID ON BEHALF OF THE CATHOLIC DEPUTIES' CLUB "ZNAK" THAT THE POLISH RAISON D'ETAT DEMANDED THAT POLAND MAINTAIN A

CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THIS ALLIANCE MUST BE THE BASIS OF POLAND'S FOREIGN POLICY. - NON-PARTY DEPUTY WOJTYSIAK, WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY VOTED AGAINST THE APPOINTMENT OF CYRANKIEWICZ AS PREMIER, ANNOUNCED HE WOULD ALSO VOTE AGAINST HIS GOVERNMENT.

(FEB. 27, 2300 HRS) THE NEXT PLENARY SESSION OF SEJM WILL BE HELD ON FRIDAY MARCH 1. THE SEJM AGENDA WILL BE DISCUSSED, AS WELL AS THE RULES OF PROCEDURE.

#### 3. OTHER NEWS (FEB. 27)

(2300 HRS) THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE HAS COMPLETED WORK ON THE DRAFT OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET FOR 1957.

THE NATIONAL INCOME AMOUNTS TO 140 BILLION ZLOTY, EXPENDITURE IS MORE THAN 138 BILLION ZLOTY.

THE DISASTROUS STATE OF HEALTH OF SCHOOL YOUTH WAS DISCUSSED AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE SPORTS' ACTIVE.

(0730 HRS) KRAJ BROADCAST CARRIED A TALK BY RYSZARD MICHALSKI ENTITLED "THE TWIGLIGHT OF THE FICTION OF A MISSION" POLEMIZES WITH THE REPLY OF AN RFE SPEAKER TO THE QUESTION: "WHAT DO WE WANT, AND WHAT CAN POLAND DO IN VIEW OF ITS GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION."

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) JOHANNES DIECKMANN, SPEAKER OF THE GDR PEOPLE'S CHAMBER, WAS CONGRATULATED WYCECH ON HIS ELECTION AS SPEAKER OF SEJM.

(2100 HRS) A SPECIAL COMMISSION IS WORKING ON THE RE-ORGANIZATION OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE.

### HUNGARIAN

MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS 28 FEBRUARY 1957  
KOSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

#### 1. PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING

(FEB 28, 0730 HRS) THE CC OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS' AND PEASANT PARTY TOOK PLACE ON FEB 26. IT HEARD REPORTS BY KADAR AND KAROLY KISS. 17 COMRADES PARTICIPATED IN THE DEBATE.

SUBJECTS DISCUSSED AT THE MEETING WERE:

1. PARTY DEVELOPMENT.
2. UNITY AND COHESION OF SOCIALIST FORCES.
3. WORK OF THE GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS.
4. ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
5. QUESTIONS OF ORGANIZATION IN MASS ORGANIZATIONS.
6. PARTY INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

IT WAS DECIDED TO EXPAND THE CC BY 14 NEW MEMBERS, AND TO ADD SEVEN NEW MEMBERS TO THE PARTY EXECUTIVE. A 5-MEMBER SECRETARIAT WAS ALSO ESTABLISHED. FOLLOWING IS LIST OF MEMBERS OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SECRETARIAT, AND CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE:

#### CENTRAL COMMITTEE:

- ACEL GYERGY, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, DIRECTOR
- APRO ANTAL, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, MINISTER OF INDUSTRY
- BENKE VALERIA, TEACHER, CHAIRWOMAN OF MANAGEMENT OF HUNGARIAN RADIO
- BISZKU BELA, LOCKSMITH, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
- MRS. CSERVENKA FERENC, TEXTILE WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
- BABRONOKI GYULA (?), BAKERY WORKER, DIRECTOR OF A TRUST
- BOEGEI IMRE, FARMER, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE
- FEKER LAJOS, JOURNALIST, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
- FOK JENOE, TECHNICIAN, SECRETARY OF TRADE UNIONS
- FOELDES LASZLO, CARPENTER, DEPUTY MINISTER
- FRISS ISTVAN, ECONOMIST
- GASPAR SANDOR, AUTO MECHANICIAN
- GYENES ANTAL, ECONOMIST, JOURNALIST
- HORVATH IMRE, LOCKSMITH, MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS
- KADAR JANOS, MECHANICIAN, PRIME MINISTER
- KALLAI GYULA, JOURNALIST, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
- KISS ARPAD, ENGINEER, MINISTER OF PLANNING
- KISS DESZOE, TOOL-MAKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
- KISS KAROLY, WORKER OF THE LEATHER INDUSTRY, PARTY FUNCTIONARY
- K. NAGY SANDOR, GARDENER, CHAIRMAN OF KOLKHOZ AT TURKEVE

KONOCZIN ZOLTAN, SALES-CLERK, PARTY FUNCTIONARY  
 KOSSA ISTVAN, TRAFFIC EMPLOYEE, MINISTER OF FINANCE  
 KOEBOEL JOZSEF, CARPENTER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY  
 MAJOR TAHAS, ACTOR, THEATER DIRECTOR  
 MAROSAN GYOERGY, BAKERY WORKER, MINISTER OF STATE  
 DR. MUENNICH FERENC, LAWYER, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER  
 NEMENT KAROLY, BUTCHER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY  
 NYERS RETSOE, PRINTER, IN CHARGE OF MINISTRY OF FOOD SUPPLIES  
 PODHORNVIK JOZSEF, MINER, DIRECTOR OF A TRUST  
 REVESZ GEZA, METAL WORKER, TWO-STAR GENERAL  
 RONAI SANDOR, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT  
 SANDOR JOZSEF, WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY  
 SANDOR KALMAN, ROAD WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY  
 SOMOGYI MIKLOS, CONSTRUCTION WORKER, PRESIDENT OF TRADE UNIONS  
 SZOERDI ISTVAN, TEXTILE WORKER, PARTY FUNCTIONARY  
 TOEMPE ISTVAN, UPHOLSTERER, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER  
 USZTA GYULA, FORESTER, GENERAL

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

APRO, BISCO BELA, FEHER LAJOS, KADAR JANOS, KALLAI GYULA, KISS KAROLY, MAROSAN GYOERGY, DR. MUENNICH FERENC, RONAI SANDOR, SOMOGYI MIKLOS.

SECRETARIAT:

KADAR JANOS, FOK JENOE, KALLAI GYULA, KISS KAROLY, MAROSAN GYOERGY.

CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE:

ASZTALOS GEZA, MAROCZI KAROLY, MOZES VIKTOR, DR. NEZVAL FERENC, PETERI ISTVAN.

2. TRIAL - WEAPONS FOUND

(FEB 27, 2200 HRS) THE COUNTY COURT IN MISKOLC HAS SENTENCED ISTVAN TOEROEK, DIRECTOR OF A SCHOOL AND FORMER COMMANDER OF THE NATIONAL GUARDS, AND NINE OTHER DEFENDANTS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO 12 YEARS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC. THE COURT ORDERED THAT TOEROEK BE DETAINED UNDER MEDICAL SUPERVISION BECAUSE OF A NERVOUS AND MENTAL DISEASE. (FEB 27, 1715 HRS) GYOR RADIO REPORTED THAT LARGE QUANTITIES OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION WERE FOUND DURING A SEARCH AT THE AGRICULTURAL ACADEMY IN MOSONMAGYORVAR.

3. NOTE TO AMERICAN LEGATION

(FEB 27, 2000 HRS) THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION COMPLAINED THAT THE AMERICAN ENVOY, E.T. WAILES, WHO ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST IN THE FIRST DAYS OF NOVEMBER, STILL HAS NOT PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS OR PAID OFFICIAL CALLS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST HAS GIVEN VARIOUS REASONS EVADING THE INQUIRIES OF THE MINISTRY, AND LATER ALLUDED TO THE FACT THAT THE MINISTER HAS RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS. THE NOTE CALLS THIS DELAY IRRECONCILABLE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND REQUESTS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO REMOVE WAILES FROM HUNGARIAN TERRITORY IF HE CONTINUES TO REFRAIN FROM PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS.

THE US LEGATION IN BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY IN A NOTE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT WAILES HAS LEFT HUNGARIAN TERRITORY.



4. OTHER NEWS (FEB 27)

(2000 HRS) A COMMENTARY DENOUNCED THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE OF FIVE REPORT ON HUNGARY.

(1930 HRS) DURING RECENT MONTHS, A TOTAL OF ABOUT 1,000 PHYSICIANS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST.

(1930 HRS) THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE HAS APPEALED TO THE EXECUTIVE AND MEMBERS OF PRODUCERS' COOPERATIVES TO DRAW UP PRODUCTION PLANS AND BUDGETS FOR THE COMING YEAR WHENEVER THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN DONE. THIS IS OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE IN CASES WHERE COLLECTIVES APPLY FOR LOANS, SINCE THIS WILL ONLY BE GRANTED TO COLLECTIVES WHICH CAN PRESENT SUCH PLANS.

RUMANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS--FEB. 27-28-1957

1. TRADE ACCORD WITH BULGARIA  
(BUCH: FEB. 27-1600) A PROTOCOL ON EXCHANGE OF GOODS AND PAYMENTS FOR 1957 BETWEEN RPR AND BULGARIA WAS SIGNED IN BUCHAREST YESTERDAY. RPR WILL DELIVER TO BULGARIA OIL PRODUCTS EQUIPMENT, MEDICAMENTS, ELECTRIC ENERGY, CONSUMER GOODS ETC IN RETURN FOR IRON ORE, CABLES, CHEMICALS, MEDICAMENTS, FOODSTUFF, CONSUMER GOODS ETC.-

2. OTHER FOREIGN RELATIONS  
(BUCH: FEB. 27-2000) THE THIRD SESSION OF RPR-ALBANIAN SCIENTIFIC COLLABORATION, HELD IN BUCHAREST THIS MONTH, PROVIDED INTER ALIA FOR EXCHANGES OF EXPERIENCE ESPECIALLY IN DOMAIN OF AGRICULTURE.

(2200) NEXT SUMMER, RUMANIAN ARTISAN COOPERATIVES WILL OPEN EXHIBITION OF PEOPLES ART IN WARSAW, WHILE POLISH ARTISAN COOPERATIVES WILL OPEN ONE IN BUCHAREST. AN EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, CONCERNING PEOPLES ART WILL TAKE PLACE BETWEEN MAY AND OCTOBER.

A GROUP OF SOVIET TOURISTS WILL ARRIVE IN RPR ON MARCH 3, ANOTHER ON MARCH 15.-

3. AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES  
(BUCH: FEB. 27-1715) LECTURE "HOW PUBLIC PROPERTY IS CREATED IN AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES OF CURRENT PRODUCTION": THESE COOPERATIVES HAVE GREAT IMPORTANCE IN SPEEDING UP LAND SOCIALIZATION. BEING SET UP ON BASIS OF FREE CONSENT, THEY ASSURE A POWERFUL INCREASE OF PRODUCTION AS WELL AS OF INCOME FOR ALL MEMBERS. WORKING THE LAND IN COMMON, WITH MECHANIZED MEANS AND BY APPLYING AGROTECHNICAL RULES, FARMERS CAN HARVEST MUCH HIGHER CROPS THAN IN SMALL PRIVATE FARMS...

THE STANDARD STATUTE OF COOPERATIVES PROVIDES THAT, IN JOINING COOPERATIVES, FARMERS CONTINUE TO BE THE OWNERS OF THEIR LAND; THEY GIVE FOR USE IN COMMON THEIR LAND WITH EXCEPTION OF THAT OCCUPIED BY THE HOUSE, THE FARM BUILDINGS, THE YARD, AND 20 TO 30 ACRES AS PERSONAL PLOT OF LAND. (NOTE: AN ACRE - 119.6 SQUARE YARDS). COOPERATIVE MEMBERS ARE ENTITLED TO DONATE OR TO TRANSFER BY WILL THEIR WHOLE LAND OR PART OF IT EITHER UPON SOME MEMBERS OF THE COOPERATIVE OR TO OTHER PERSONS OUTSIDE THE COOPERATIVE.

IN JOINING IN COOPERATIVES, MEMBERS TRANSFER INTO THE COOPERATIVE PATRIMONY THEIR WHOLE LIVE OR DEAD INVENTORY, LIVESTOCK, MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT, ETC.

MEMBERS ARE ALSO ENTITLED TO RETAIN AS PERSONAL PROPERTY SMALL AGRICULTURAL ITEMS, A COW, TWO CALVES, UP TO TEN SHEEP, A SOW AND HER LITTLE ONES, TWENTY BEE-HIVES AND AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF POULTRY.

THE MEMBERS OF ALL COOPERATIVES SET UP SO FAR HAVE RESPECTED THE STANDARD STATUTE CONCERNING CONTRIBUTION WITH THEIR INVENTORIES. ANOTHER IMPORTANT MEASURE IS THAT WHICH PROVIDES

THAT, IN JOINING COOPERATIVES ALL FAMILIES HAVE ALSO TO CONTRIBUTE A CERTAIN SUM OF MONEY (300 TO 1000 LEI FOR EACH HECTARE THEY JOIN IN). THIS SUM IS ESTABLISHED ON BASIS OF THE AVERAGE VALUE OF THE LIVE OR DEAD INVENTORY PERTAINING TO EACH HECTARE OF LAND IN RESPECTIVE VILLAGE. ( )

( ) FOR EXAMPLE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE COOPERATIVE IN A VILLAGE OF THE CRAIOVA REGION HAS ESTABLISHED THIS OBLIGATORY CONTRIBUTION TO 600 LEI, THAT OF ANOTHER COOPERATIVE IN THE BUCHAREST REGION TO 900 LEI, ETC.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF OBLIGATORY CONTRIBUTIONS, A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF FIVE TO SEVEN MEMBERS ELECTED BY THE COOPERATIVE'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND OF TWO AUTHORIZED MEMBERS OF THE DISTRICT PEOPLES COUNCILS EVALUATES THE INVENTORY CONTRIBUTED BY EACH COOPERATIVE MEMBER. IN CARNA, E.G., SUCH COMMISSION IN ORDER TO MAKE A CORRECT EVALUATION, GOT DOCUMENTATION ABOUT STATE PRICES AND PRICES ON LOCAL FREE MARKET AND ALSO CONSULTED A NUMBER OF FARMERS IN THE VILLAGE...

4. RELATIONS WITH GREECE

(BUCH: FEB. 28-0530) GREEK NEWSPAPER "TO VIMA" HAS PUBLISHED INTERVIEW WITH ION VRANCEANU WHO, AFTER REFERRING TO FIGHTS IN COMMON OF RUMANIA AND GREECE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND TO GREEK-RUMANIAN COMMERCIAL TIES IN THE PAST, SAID ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE "ON A GOOD ROAD" AND THERE ARE POSSIBILITIES OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT AS IN LAST TEN YEARS THE ECONOMY OF BOTH COUNTRIES HAS CONSTANTLY DEVELOPED. VRANCEANU ALSO SAID RUMANIANS ARE WAITING TO WELCOME WITH LOVE THE MESSENGERS OF GREEK CULTURE IN RPR.

CONCERNING STRUGGLE FOR PEACE IN UN, HE SAID THE RPR SUPPORTS CYPRUS RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION. ( )

5. HOME NEWS

(FEB 27 - BUCH: 1600) A TUGBOAT COMPLETELY MADE OF RUMANIAN MATERIAL HAS BEEN RECENTLY LAUNCHED BY THE GALATZ SHIPBUILDING YARD.

(1700) SPRING VACATIONS FOR SCHOOLS OF GENERAL CULTURE, EVENING COURSES AND KINDERGARDENS WILL BEGIN MARCH 30 AND END APRIL 14. (NOTE: BROADCAST DOES NOT MENTION EASTER VACATIONS).

(FEB 28 - BUCH: 0700) A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STUDENTS ASSOCIATIONS HAS BEEN SCHEDULED IN BUCHAREST FOR MARCH 8 TO 10. THE AGENDA WILL INCLUDE REPORTS ON ESTABLISHMENT AND TASKS OF STUDENTS ASSOCIATIONS, ON DRAFT STATUTE, AND ELECTION OF CENTRAL COUNCIL AND CENTRAL COMMISSION OF CENSORS.

6. WORLD SEEN FROM EAST

COMMENTARY ON US INTERFERENCE (FEB 27 - BUCH: 1800) SPYING AND DIVERSIONISM IN THE US HAVE BEEN RAISED TO RANK OF STATE POLICY. IT READS IN PART:

AGAINST RFE

"... (THE US SUPPORTS) SUCH SEEMINGLY PRIVATE ASSOCIATIONS AS THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, WHICH PATRONIZES ALSO THE FAMOUS FREE EUROPE, THE ACTIVITY OF WHICH, INSPIRED BY THAT OF THE GOEBBELS DEFUNCT PROPAGANDA WORKSHOPS CONSTITUTES A PLOT AGAINST PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH NORMAL RELATIONS AMONG STATES, AGAINST INTERNATIONAL LAW, A GRAVE VIOLATION OF U.N. CHARTER.

( ) AFTER LISTING AND CONDEMNING VARIOUS ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES, BROADCAST DEALS WITH SUCH ACTIVITIES CONCERNING THE RPR IN PARTICULAR. IT READS:

F A S C I S T E S C A P E E S , T R A I T O R S

"THE US WHICH ENTERTAINS NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH OUR COUNTRY, AND CLAIMS THAT SHE IS APPLYING WITH SACREDNESS THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UN CHARTER, GIVES SHELTER TO, ENCOURAGES AND FINANCES THE SO-CALLED "RUMANIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE" COMPOSED OF FASCIST ESCAPEES AND HIGH TRAITORS OF THE COUNTRY, INSTIGATES THROUGH VOA AND THE BRANCHES OF FREE EUROPE TO OVERTHROW PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REGIME, WHICH IS A HISTORICAL ACHIEVEMENT OF OUR PEOPLE, INSTRUCTS AND EQUIPS IN WEST EUROPE, AND ESPECIALLY IN WG, ARMED GROUPS COMPOSED OF LEGIONNAIRES AND HIGHLY-PAID HITLERITE AGENTS, ESCAPED FROM THE RIGHT JUDGEMENT OF THE PEOPLE, IN ORDER TO USE THEM WITH A VIEW TO RESTORING IN RUMANIA THE OLD REGIMES OF CAPITALISTS AND LANDOWNERS...

THE H U N G A R I A N P U T S C H HAS SHOWN HOW DANGEROUS FOR EUROPEAN AND WORLD SECURITY, BUT ALSO HOW VAIN IS THE US ACTIVITY MEANT TO UNDERMINE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES..."

B U L G A R I A N M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S F E B R U A R Y 2 8 , 1 9 5 7

1. R A B O T N I C H E S K O D E L O L E A D E R .

(SOFIA, FEBRUARY 28, 2630 HRS) TODAY'S RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER IS DEDICATED TO THE PLAN FULFILLMENT PROMISES UNDER THE HEADLINE "WHAT DO THE APPEALS SPEAK AND OBLIGE FOR". THE ARTICLE REVIEWS THE PLEDGES MADE BY VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY IN FEBRUARY, CALLS FOR HIGHER PRODUCTION, LOWER COSTS AND INCREASED LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY. AFTER CONSIDERING THE REALITY OF THE PRODUCTION GOALS, WHICH ARE SAID TO BE REAL, THE PAPER CONCLUDES, THAT FULFILLMENT AND OVER-REALIZATION OF THE PLAN WOULD ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO RISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE COUNTRY.

2. O N C O M M U N I S T I D E O L O G Y .

(SOFIA, FEBRUARY 27, 1930 HRS) "ON THE COMMUNIST EDUCATION OF PARTY MEMBERS" IS THE TITLE OF A COMMENTARY BY MISO DAVIDOV, WHO AFTER REVIEWING THE "REVOLUTIONARY ERA IN WHICH WE LIVE" COMES TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE CREATORS, LEADERS AND ORGANIZERS OF THE GREAT TRANSFORMATION OF THE WORLD, AND THEREFORE THEY HAVE TO KNOW, DO, SEE AND UNDERSTAND BETTER THAN ANYBODY ELSE THE QUESTIONS PUT UP BY LIFE AND EVERYDAY EVENTS. THE ARTICLE CONCLUDES THAT COMMUNIST EDUCATION DOES NOT MEAN DOGMATISM EXPRESSED IN ABSTRACT NORMS, BUT IS A QUESTION OF ACQUIRING THE TEACHINGS OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

3. R I M A N I A N - B U L G A R I A N T R A D E T R E A T Y .

(SOFIA, FEBRUARY 27, 2230 HRS) TRADE AND PAYMENTS TREATY BETWEEN BULGARIAN AND RIMANIA FOR 1957 WAS YESTERDAY SIGNED IN BUKUREST. BULGARIA WILL SUPPLY: IRON ORE, CABLES, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES, FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS, WHILE RIMANIA WILL EXPORT: PETROL PRODUCTS, INSTALLATIONS, ELECTRIC POWER AND VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL GOODS FOR CONSUMPTION NEEDS.

4. R E D E F E C T I O N .

(SOFIA, FEBRUARY 27, 2030 HRS) A CERTAIN YOUTH NAMED IVAN HRISTOV MINDIZEV FROM THE VILLAGE BHEN, DISTRICT OF AITOS HAS RETURNED TO BULGARIA, MAKING THE USUAL DECLARATION ON THE OCCASION. HE RETURNED FROM GREECE.

5. P R E S S R E V I E W

SOFIA (FEB 27, 1230 HRS), TODAY'S PAPERS DEVOTE THEIR LEADERS TO THE "BROTHERLY, INVOLUBLE AND LIFE-GIVING FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN BULGARIA AND SOVIET UNION.

EAST GERMAN 27/28 FEB 57

1. ADENAUER'S ANSWER

(FEB 27, ALL BROADCASTS) ADENAUER'S ANSWER TO BULGANIN LETTER OF FEB 5 SUBMITTED BY WG. AMBASSADOR HAAS TO THE USSR PREMIER TODAY, IS MAIN TOPIC IN ALL EVENING BROADCASTS. THE CONTENT OF THE ANSWER HAS NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED. NEVERTHELESS, MANY DETAILS HAVE BEEN LEARNED BY WG. PRESS EVEN BEFORE THE ANSWER WAS HANDED OVER. "HAMBURGER MOR'ENPOST" REMARKS THAT THE ANSWER CONTAINS SIX "NO'S" AND ONE "PERHAPS".

2. WG POLICY

(DS, FEB 27, 1900 HRS) DURING HIS CURRENT ITALIAN VACATION, ADENAUER WILL MEET SPAIN'S SPECIAL COMMISSIONER, FOR DISCUSSIONS ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND ON URGED ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO NATO. BUT FOR THE MOMENT ADENAUER WILL NOT ACCEPT A FRANCO'S INVITATION TO VISIT SPAIN, SINCE THIS WOULD DISCLOSE THE COMMON BASIS AND GOALS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS BEFORE THE WG ELECTIONS.

(DS, FEB 27, 1900 HRS) CDU/CSU PASSIVE ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE SPD PROPOSALS FOR SUPPORT OF SCIENCE, PUBLISHED YESTERDAY, HAS CAUSED INDIGNATION AND DISAPPROVAL AMONG THE WG STUDENTS. IN MANY UNIVERSITY CENTRES, SUCH AS MUNICH, ERLANGEN AND HAMBURG, THE STUDENTS HAVE CALLED FOR STRIKE, AND FOR BEGINNING OF THE FIGHTING MEASURES ANNOUNCED BY THE UNION OF GERMAN STUDENTS (VDS).

(DS, FEB 27, 1900 HRS) NAZI GENERAL HEUSINGER WAS APPOINTED DEPARTMENT'S HEAD OF WG NATO ARMY, TODAY. THUS HEUSINGER BECAME CHIEF OF THE NAVY, AIR FORCE AND ARMY, DEPARTMENTS.

3. US NAVY

(DS, FEBR. 27, 1900 HRS) IN ITS LATEST ISSUE, THE US NEWS MAGAZINE "NEWSWEEK" PUBLISHED SENSATIONAL DETAILS ON THE PARTICIPATION OF THE US SIXTH FLEET, STATIONED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA, IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION AGAINST EGYPT. THERWITH NEWSWEEK DENIED THE ATTITUDE TAKEN BY THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO WHICH THE US NAVY DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE LANDING OPERATIONS.

4. ON FARMERS CONFERENCE

(GDR, FEBR 27, 1910 HRS) SPEAKING ON THE ROSTOCK CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATED FARMERS (LPG), MANFRED KLEIN UNDERScores THE PASSAGE OF HEINRICH RAU'S SPEECH, ON GREATER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN ORDER TO REDUCE THE IMPORT. THE COMMENTATOR FURTHER STRESSES THE AGRICULTURAL SUCCESSES IN GDR AND REFERS TO THE WG SMALL PEASANTS, STILL BEING EXPLOITED BY THEIR LARGE-LANDOWNERS. THESE LANDOWNERS WOULD BE VERY PLEASED TO RETURN TO GDR, AND TO DRIVE AWAY THE LPG MEMBERS FROM THEIR LAND, THE COMMENTATOR CONCLUDES. BUT SUCH A THING WILL NEVER HAPPEN, SINCE THE FARMERS COOPERATIVES SIDE WITH ONEMOTHER AND THEREFORE NO BANKRUPTCY OF LPG IS TO BE EXPECTED.-

5. STOPHS TV SPEECH

(GDR, FEBR 28, 0800 HRS) ON OCCASION OF TOMORROW'S "ARMY DAY", DEFENSE MINISTER WILLI STOPH DELIVERED A TV SPEECH, YESTERDAY. THE NATIONAL PEOPLES ARMY SERVES THE INTERESTS OF THE POWER OF PEASANTS AND WORKERS IN THE STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE PEACE. BUT ONE CAN NOT ALWAYS ANSWER THE AGGRESSIVE THREATS OF WESTERN NATO POLITICIANS ONLY BY DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THEREFORE THE NATIONAL ARMY IS GETTING THE PRESENT ARMAMENT AND TRAINING IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO DESTROY, IN COMMON ACTION WITH THE PARTNERS OF THE WARSAW TREATY, ALL ENEMY'S ATTACKS, STOPH CONCLUDES.

6. NEWS SUMMARY  
 (GDR, FEBR 28, 0800 HRS) THREE SPIES AND AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE MID WERE CONDEMNED TO HARD LABOUR TERMS BETWEEN 3 AND 12 YEARS BY THE HALLE DISTRICT COURT.  
 (DS, FEBR 27, 1910 HRS) WILLI SCHEBAUM DEVOTED HIS DAILY COMMENTARY TO THE ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN STARTED BY THE ADENAUER PARTY AND THE BIG FIRMS.  
 (DS, FEBR 27, 1900 HRS) "EDELSTAHLWERK FREITAL" NEAR DRESDEN STARTED WITH THE PRODUCTION OF SPECIAL STEEL FOR THE AEROPLANE INDUSTRY.-

7. ADN REPORTS 27 FEB  
 ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLES SEE THROUGH THE US PLANS (79); UNION OF PRODUCTION COOPERATIVES OF GREAT IMPORTANCE (43); ADN INTERVIEW WITH LEADING EGYPTIAN JOURNALIST (44); CDU REPEATS ITS CLAIMS FOR POLISH WESTERN TERRITORIES (25); FINNISH DELEGATION IN SAXONY (3).

YUGOSLAV 27/28 FEB 57

1. TAN JUG BRIEFS 27 FEB  
 FEDERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION (2); HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES ON HUNGARIAN REF. IN YUGOSLAVIA (3); FIRST YUGO AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA HAS LEFT FOR DJAKARTA (4); US SENATE REPRESENTATIVE DR ALLAN KLINE ARRIVES IN BELGRADE (5); FOREIGN SECRETARY POPOVIC TO VISIT BELGIUM (6); FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL DRAFTS REPORT TO ASSEMBLY (7); YUGO AMBASSADOR OFFERS RECEPTION IN MOSCOW (8); BAKARIC IN "BORBA" ON VISIT TO BELGIUM (9); POPOVIC IN "BORBA" ON SAME SUBJECT (10).

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS BRIEFS  
 (BELGRADE, 27 FEB, 1700 HRS) SPECIAL COMMISSIONS OF INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY UNION WILL MEET IN BRUSSELS AND MADRID RESPECTIVELY ON MARCH 5 TO 9; YUGO REPRESENTATIVES WILL ATTEND. ENSEMBLE OF BELGRADE OPERA WILL START IN PARIS.  
 (ZAGREB, 1700 HRS) YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT SWEDISH PRESIDENT ERLANDER WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA NEXT JUNE.  
 AGREEMENT ON SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL COLLABORATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND BULGARIA WILL BE SIGNED IN BELGRADE MARCH 5.  
 YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT DELEGATION OF WARSAW PEOPLE'S COUNCIL WILL VISIT BELGRADE IN MARCH.

3. FEDERAL ASSEMBLY  
 (BELGRADE, 1940 HRS) FOLLOWING BILLS WERE PASSED BY THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: DRAFT ON CHANGES IN THE CURRENT SOCIAL PLAN; BILL ON DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL INCOME OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS; BILL ON IMPORT AND TRADE OF MOTOR-CARS AND MOTORCYCLES (DISCONTINUING SPECIAL IMPORT TAXES); BILL ON CHANGES OF, AND AMENDMENTS TO, THE LAW ON NATIONAL DEFENSE (CONCERNING DRAFT OF STUDENTS AND WORKING YOUTH); DECISION ON CREATION OF CENTER FOR ECONOMIC CADRE TRAINING

4. MIDDLE EAST ISSUE  
 (ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) JOVAN SCEKIC, COMMENTING FROM UN HEAD-QUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAYS ACCORDING TO LATEST INFORMATION, THE IMPENDING US RESOLUTION ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL WILL CALL ON ISRAEL TO GIVE A CLEAR ANSWER WITHIN THREE TO FIVE DAYS. HOWEVER, SAYS SCEKIC, THE OUTCOME OF THE ISSUE WILL BE KNOWN ONLY AFTER THE ASSEMBLY HAS ONCE MORE DEBATED ON THIS PROBLEM WHICH HAS NO PRECEDENT.

5. COOPERATIVES CONFERENCE  
 (IDEM) YUGO REPRESENTATIVE DR. MIHAJLO VUCKOVIC, RETURNING FROM LONDON CONFERENCE OF THE CC OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE UNION, REPORTS:



TENSE ATMOSPHERE

THE ATMOSPHERE WAS VERY TENSE, AND REACHED A CLIMAX IN DISCUSSIONS ON THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY. THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH TURN BELONGS TO THE DUTCH AND SWISS REPRESENTATIVES, WHO ONCE MORE DEMANDED THAT THE MEMBERSHIP OF SOVIET UNION AND EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BE DEBATED ON. FORTUNATELY, SENSIBLE VOICES HAVE RISEN, MAKING THE DUTCH-SWISS RESOLUTION IMPOS-

BRITAIN SIDES SOVIETS

CHARACTERISTICAL WAS THE POSITION OF THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE, SAYS VUCKOVIC. HE DID NOT LIKE THE IDEA OF DISCONTINUING THE CONNECTIONS WITH SOVIET COOPERATIVES.

CONCLUDING THE REPORT, VUCKOVIC POINTS TO ANOTHER "STORMY POINT" AT THE END OF MENTIONED CONFERENCE, WHEN THE PROPOSAL OF ACCEPTANCE OF THE CHINESE (RED) DELEGATE WAS REFUTED BY A "RELATIVELY SMALL MAJORITY".

6. PRESS REVIEW 28 FEB

(ZAGREB, 0615 HRS) BORBA PRINTS TODAY AN ARTICLE ON IMPENDING VISIT OF FOREIGN SECRETARY POPOVIC TO BELGIUM, STRESSING THAT YUGO-BELGIAN RELATIONS ARE CONTINUOUSLY IMPROVING. BORBA ALSO PRINTS A STATEMENT BY DR. BAKARIC, WHO WILL HEAD THE YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM.

ALL TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS PAY ATTENTION TO YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

IN FOREIGN POLITICAL COLUMNS, DAILIES PRINT REPORTS ON ACTIVITY OF THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND ON REACTION TO NAM-MARSKJOELD'S REPORT ON ISRAEL.

PAPERS PRINT ARTICLES ON THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA, WHERE ARRESTS CONTINUE FOR THE THIRD WEEK. FURTHER REPORTS DEAL WITH THE SESSION OF WEST EUROPEAN UNION'S MINISTERS IN LONDON, WITH POLISH SEJM SESSION, AND OTHER CURRENT EVENTS.

7. MOSCOW PRAISES TRADE AGREEMENTS

(MOSCOW IN SERBO-CROAT, 27 FEB, 2230 HRS) COMMENTARY BY THE "OBSERVER" PETER KOMISAREV, TITLED "SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TRADE RELATIONS", PRAISES THE TRADE AGREEMENT RECENTLY CONCLUDED IN MOSCOW BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. AFTER GOING INTO DETAILS OF TRADE EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THE COMMENTATOR EXPRESSES HOPE THAT THE AGREEMENT WILL SERVE AN IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-YUGO RELATIONS, AND A FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN THE TWO BROTHERLY PEOPLES OF OUR COUNTRIES".

ALBANIAN FEB 27/28, 1957

1. THE PRESS

(FEB 27 - ATA - ITEM ONE) BASHKINI DEVOTES ITS LEADER TO IMPROVEMENT OF SHEEP BREEDING. ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIAL COMMENTS ON UN DEBATES ON USSR SPONSORED RESOLUTION TO CONDEMN US INTERFERENCE.

ZERI I POPULLIT ALSO CARRIES TEXT OF LETTER SENT BY CREW OF SOVIET SHIP "MICHURIN" TO PERSONNEL OF THE DURRES HOSPITAL TO THANK THEM FOR URGENT AND CAREFUL TREATMENT OF A SAILOR OF THE CREW, WHO IS DOING NOW BETTER.

(FEB 28 - TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER, TITLED "THE STATUTE OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES MUST BE KNOWN AND APPLIED JUSTLY" SAYS IN PART: THE STATUTE MUST BE POPULARIZED ALSO AMONG FARMERS WHO INTEND TO BECOME MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES.

THE DUKAS COOPERATIVE, IN THE FIER COMMUNITY, HELD ONLY ONE MEETING IN SEVEN MONTHS. SUCH INDIFFERENCE FOR COOPERATIVE PROBLEMS WAS ALSO OBSERVED IN MANY OTHER PLACES.

ACCORDING TO STATUTE PROVISIONS, THE MAXIMUM PERSONAL LAND PROPERTY SHOULD NOT OUTSTRIP THREE DYNYS PER MEMBER, BUT SOME COOPERATIVES HAVE GRANTED MORE, AND COOPERATIVE MEMBERS HAVE WORKED MORE ON THEIR OWN PERSONAL PLOT THUS NEGLECTING WORK IN COMMON.

## 2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(FEB. 27 - TIRANA: 2000) ATHENS PARLIAMENT MEMBER ILIAS BREDHIMAS HAS ARRIVED IN TIRANA TODAY TO STUDY ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL LIFE OF ALBANIANS.

(ATA-FEB. 27-ITEM FOUR) AT PUBLIC MEETING ORGANIZED AT AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE "SINO-ALBANIAN FRIENDSHIP" IN VILLAGE PIQERAS (SARANDE) RECENTLY, WRITER STERIO SPASSE TOLD PEASANTS HIS IMPRESSIONS ON HIS TOUR OF CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC, ESPECIALLY OF HIS VISIT TO KOLKHOZ "ALBANO-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP" IN HENAN PROVINCE.-

## 3. FOREIGN TOURISTS

(ATA-FEB. 28-ITEM THREE) A GOOD NUMBER OF FOREIGN TOURISTS AND DELEGATIONS HAVE RECENTLY VISITED THE VLORE DISTRICT.

## 4. HOME NEWS

(ATA-FEB. 28-ITEM TWO) FILM "BROTHERS FOR EVER" PRODUCED BY THE CINEMA-STUDIO "NEW ALBANIA" AND SHOWING THE VISIT OF ALBANIA BY BULGARIAN DELEGATION LED BY YUGOV LATE IN JANUARY, HAS BEGUN BEING PRESENTED IN ALBANIAN CINEMA-HALLS.

(TIRANA: FEB. 27-1810) THE DURRES SHIPBUILDING YARD YESTERDAY LAUNCHED A 200-TON MOTORSHIP HAVING AN AUTONOMY OF 100 MILES; ANOTHER SIMILAR MOTORSHIP IS TO BE LAUNCHED SHORTLY.

IN 1938, BEEHIVES IN SHKODER DISTRICT TOTALLED 7,869; BY THE END OF 1955, THEY TOTALLED 10,959; LAST YEAR THEY INCREASED BY ANOTHER 3,453. IT IS FORESEEN THAT BY THE END OF 1960 THEY WILL TOTAL 18,000, AND 10,000 OF THEM WILL BE UP-TO-DATE ONES.

(FEB 27 - TIRANA: 1830) IN TIRANA YESTERDAY, MANAGERS OF ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES, SECRETARIES OF BASIC ORGANIZATIONS, AND WORKERS MET TO ANALYZE RESULTS OF SOCIALIST COMPETITION IN 1956.

(2000) TEN MILLION LEK HAVE BEEN ALLOCATED FOR THE BUILDING OF THE TECHNICAL-AGRICULTURAL BOARDING SCHOOL NOW BEING BUILT FIVE KILOMETERS FROM FIER. FOUR HUNDRED PUPILS WILL HAVE BOARD AND LODGING THERE.

(2200) THE PRESIDUM OF THE TRADE UNIONS IN COLLABORATION WITH THE WOMENS UNION HAVE ORGANIZED A MEETING OF BEST WORKERS TO ILLUSTRATE WOMEN'S TASKS IN SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

## 5. THE PRESS, FEB 28

(ATA - FEB 28 - ITEM ONE) BASHKIMI LEADER DEALS WITH WIDE PROSPECTS FOR GROWING OF CITRUS FRUITS.

ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIAL COMMENTS ON GREAT IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES AND THEIR PROBLEMS.

THE PRESS GIVES MUCH ATTENTION TO UN DEBATES ON USSR RESOLUTION CONCERNING US INTERFERENCE.