

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 2, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

IN TODAY'S ISSUE:

SUMMARY OF MONITORING MATERIAL.....PAGE 1-2

\*\*\*

RUSSIAN - LENIN ORDER FOR KOMSOMOL	"	3
CZECHOSLOVAK - CC CP RESOLUTION ON NATIONAL ECONOMY		4-6
POLISH - SEJM SESSION	"	7
HUNGARIAN - AGAINST MALETER - STATE OF AGRICULTURE	"	8
YUGOSLAV - REACTION TO POPOVIC SPEECH	"	12

HEADLINE SUMMARY - MAR 2, 1957.

CZECHOSLOVAK:

CCCP RESOLUTION ON HIGHER EFFICIENCY OF THE CZSL. NATIONAL ECONOMY.  
TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL DISCUSSES THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.  
LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NA WILL RECOMMEND THREE NEW DECREES FOR APPROVAL.

POLISH:

THE SEJM ON FRIDAY ADOPTED STANDING RULES ON ITS WORK.  
IT ALSO ELECTED 10 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES AND MEMBERS OF THE 19 PERMANENT PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEES.  
THE GOVERNMENT HELD ITS FIRST MEETING ON THURSDAY.  
PASTOR NIEMOELLER SAID IN A LECTURE IN ARNOLDSWEIM THAT ANY CHANGE IN THE ODER-NEISSE LINE IS UTOPIA.

HUNGARIAN:

THE NEWSPAPER SZABAD FOELD SAID THAT THE "TREASON" OF COLONEL MALETER WAS DUE TO HIS BEING VAIN AND AMBITIOUS.  
THE PARLIAMENTARY AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE MET ON FRIDAY.  
IT HEARD A REPORT BY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE DOEGEI ON THE STATE OF HUNGARIAN FARMING, WHICH HE SAID MUST BE MORE INTENSIVE.  
MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY CZOTTNER HAS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW.  
THE MARCH 1, 1957 MRS NEWSCAST REPORTED ON ARREST OF SEVERAL GROUPS OF JUVENILES WHO HAD HIDDEN ARMS.

ALBANIAN -- (MARCH 1-TIRANA: 1830) ZERI I POPULLIT CARRIES ARTICLE CONDEMNING THE US INTERFERENCE. (2200) GREECE HAS HANDED OVER TO ALBANIA FOUR ALBANIAN CITIZENS ON REQUEST BY THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT.

EAST GERMAN --- BROADCASTS FOCUS ON: THE GDR "ARMY DAY" CELEBRATED ON MARCH 1; THE LEIPZIG FAIR, TO BE OPENED MARCH 2; AND ADENAUER'S REPLY TO BULGANIN'S LETTER. COMMENTARY ON THE LATTER, BY SCHNITZLER SAYS THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, AND NOT SOVIETS, EVADED THEIR OBLIGATIONS CONCERNING GERMAN UNITY; AS PROVIDED BY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT, GERMAN UNITY MEANS AN UNITY WITHOUT MONOPOLIES AND LARGE - LANDOWNER, BUT NOT AN ADENAUER KRUPP PATTERN OF UNITY.

YUGOSLAV -- COMMENTARIES DEAL WITH THE ADENAUER-BULGANIN LETTER EXCHANGE, AND WITH THE MOLLET-EISENHOWER TALKS. YUGO NEWSPAPER VJESNIK ON MARCH 2 PRINTS A COMMENTARY SAYING THAT IN TALKS BETWEEN MOLLET AND EISENHOWER, AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ONLY ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS, WHICH WERE IN THE SECOND PLAN, WHILE ON MIDDLE EAST, MOLLET HAD TO YIELD. -BORBA PRINTS A COMMENTARY SAYING THE LETTERS BY BULGANIN AND ADENAUER WERE A HOPEFUL CHANGE AFTER "BITTER POLEMICS" AND "MUTUAL ACCUSATIONS" MADE HITHERTO.

RUSSIAN -- TODAY'S PRAVDAL LEADER AS WELL AS ALL BROADCASTS AND PRESS, GIVE PROMINENCE TO THE PLENUM OF KOMSOMOL. THE ARTISTS CONGRESS, THE END OF VIRGIN LAND VICTORS RALLY, AND TO TOMORROW'S ELECTIONS OF LOCAL SOVIETS IN EIGHT REPUBLICS.

IN A COMMENTARY ON "US HOSTILE ACTIVITY AGAINST SOCIALIST COUNTRIES", KARTSEV SAYS THAT BALLOONS WITH SLANDEROUS LEAFLETS, AND INFAMOUS LIES OF R.F.E. AND V.O.A., DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS (MARCH 1, 1920 HRS).

RUMANIAN -- (MARCH 1 -BUCH: 1800) COMMENTARY "VENNISHERS OF CROWS, COMBATting MARX" ATTACKS THE US THEORY OF PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM, CITES FIGURES TO PROVE THAT THE CLASS STRUGGLE IN THE US NOT ONLY HAS NOT BEEN EXTINGUISHED BUT IS GROWING SHARPER AND SHARPER.

(MARCH 2 - BUCH: 0815) SCANTEIA TINERETULUI COMMENTING ON MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY SAYS THAT IN ADDITION TO OTHER CALAMITIES, MOROCCAN PEOPLE HAVE ALSO TO COMBAT AMERICAN INFILTRATION, THAT THE US IS TRYING TO TURN MOROCCO INTO A MILITARY BASIS OF MERS. ETC.

BULGARIAN:

RABOTNICHESKO DELO EDITORIAL OF MARCH 2 WAS ON 'MAIN CIVIC OBLIGATIONS.'

R U S S I A N M A R C H 1 / 2 , 1 9 5 7

1. L E N I N O R D E R F O R K O M S O M O L . -  
M O S C O W ( M A R C H 2 , 0 7 0 0 H R S ) , T O D A Y ' S P R A V D A L E A D E R T I T L E D  
" A L L F O R C E S O F T H E Y O U T H I N T H E S T R U G G L E F O R T H E T R I U M P H O F  
C O M M U N I S M " I S D E V O T E D T O T H E I M P O R T A N C E A N D T A S K S O F K O M -  
S O M O L O R G A N I S A T I O N , W H I C H W A S A W A R D E D L E N I N O R D E R Y E S T E R D A Y .  
A F T E R P R A I S I N G K O M S O M O L F O R S E R V I C E S I T H A S R E N D E R E D T O  
P A R T Y A N D T H E N A T I O N , P R A V D A S A Y S I N P A R T :

M A N Y S H O R T C O M I N G S . -

W E K N O W T H A T T H E R E A R E S T I L L M A N Y S H O R T C O M I N G S I N T H E A C T I V I T Y  
O F K O M S O M O L O R G A N I S A T I O N S , P A R T I C U L A R L Y I N T H E D O M A I N O F I D E O L O G I C A L  
E D U C A T I O N O F T H E Y O U T H . T H E S E S H O R T C O M I N G S H I N D E R F U L L D E V E L O P -  
M E N T A N D U S E O F T H E R E V O L U T I O N A R Y E N E R G Y O F T H E Y O U T H , A N D  
I M P E D E T H A T P O S S I B I L I T I E S O F S P I R I T U A L , C U L T U R A L A N D P H I S I -  
C A L D E V E L O P M E N T O F T H E Y O U T H , W H I C H L A Y I N T H E N A T U R E O F  
S O V I E T S O C I E T Y . -

A S U N D E R P R A C T I C E O F C O M M U N I S M . -

T H E E D U C A T I O N A L W O R K I N M A N Y K O M S O M O L O R G A N I S A T I O N S I S  
B E I N G P E R F O R M E D A S U N D E R T H E P R A C T I C E O F T H E C O N S T R U C T I O N O F  
C O M M U N I S M , W I T H O U T T A K I N G I N T O A C C O U N T T H E D E M A N D S O F T H E T I M E , R E A L  
C O N D I T I O N S A N D S I T U A T I O N . S O M E O F O R G A N I S A T I O N S D O N O T P A Y  
N E C E S S A R Y A T T E N T I O N T O T H E E D U C A T I O N O F T H E Y O U T H O N T H E  
B A S I S O F T H E G L O R I O U S R E V O L U T I O N A R Y A N D L A B O R T R A D I T I O N S O F  
T H E S O V I E T N A T I O N A N D T H E C O M M U N I S T P A R T Y . T H E Y B A D L Y  
E X P L A I N T O T H E Y O U T H T H E G R E A T E S T A C H I E V E M E N T S A N D P R O G R E S S  
O F O U R C O U N T R Y I N T H E D O M A I N O F E C O N O M Y A N D C U L T U R E , A N D T H E  
A D V A N T A G E O F T H E S O V I E T S O C I A L I S T S Y S T E M . - (

A G A I N S T I M P E R I A L I S T I C P R O P A G A N D A . -

H E R E A N D T H E R E , P R A V D A C O N T I N U E S , T H E I N F L U E N C E O F T H E  
R A B I D I M P E R I A L I S T P R O P A G A N D A I S N O T B E I N G T A K E N I N T O A C C O U N T .  
T H I S P R O P A G A N D A I S C A L C U L A T E D I N T H E F I R S T P L A C E A T T H E  
Y O U T H W H I C H H A S N O T Y E T P O L I T I C A L A N D L I F E E X P E R I E N C E .

T H E R E C E N T P L E N U M O F K O M S O M O L H A S E X T E N S I V E L Y D I S C U S S E D A L L  
T H E S E S H O R T C O M I N G S , A N D M E A S U R E S F O R T H E I R E L I M I N A T I O N . T H E P L E N U M  
H A S E L A B O R A T E D A G R E A T P I T H Y P R O G R A M , B A S E D O N T H E L E N I N ' S  
T E A C H I N G O N C O M M U N I S T E D U C A T I O N O F Y O U T H I N W O R K A N D S T R U G G L E .  
T H I S P R O G R A M I N C L U D E S A L L D O M A I N S O F T H E I D E O L O G I C A L E D U C A -  
T I O N O F K O M S O M O L A N D A L L S O V I E T Y O U T H . -

F O R E N D O F D O G M A T I S M . -

T H E I M P L E M E N T A T I O N O F T H I S P R O G R A M W I L L H E L P U S T O  
E N D W I T H D O G M A T I S M A N D D R Y N E S S , A N D T O M A K E T H E I D E O L O G I C A L  
W O R K I N K O M S O M O L L I V E L Y A N D F A S C I N A T I N G A S I T S H O U L D B E I N  
Y O U T H O R G A N I Z A T I O N S . -

T H E P L E N U M H A S P A I D P A R T I C U L A R A T T E N T I O N T O T H E E D U C A T I O N  
O F Y O U T H I N T H E S P I R I T O F G L O R I O U S R E V O L U T I O N A R Y T R A D I T I O N S ,  
P R O L E T A R I A N I N T E R N A T I O N A L I S M A N D F R E I N D S H I P B E T W E E N N A T I O N S .  
I N P O L I T I C A L E D U C A T I O N O F K O M S O M O L , M A I N L U G M U S T B E M A D E O N Q U A L I T Y .  
A L L T H I S K O M S O M O L O R G A N I Z A T I O N S W I L L B E A B L E T O C A R R Y O U T O N L Y W I T H  
H E L P O F A N D L E D B Y O L D E R C O M R A D E S A N D P A R T Y O R G A N I Z A T I O N S . -

2. D O M E S T I C N E W S

N O T E : B R O A D C A S T S E X T E N S I V E L Y R E P O R T O N : T H E E N D O F T H E  
R A L L Y O F Y O U N G V I C T O R S O F V I R G I N L A N D ; O N T H E C O N T I N U A T I O N  
O F W O R K O F T H E S O V I E T A R T I S T S C O N G R E S S ; O N F U R T H E R P A R T Y  
M E E T I N G S D I S C U S S I N G R E S U L T S O F T H E R E C E N T C P S U C C ; O N F O R T H -  
C O M I N G E L E C T I O N S F O R L O C A L S O V I E T S I N M A N Y F E D E R A L R E P U B L I C S ;  
A N D O N T H E P R E S E N T A T I O N O F L E N I N O R D E R T O T H E K O M S O M O L .

3. N E W S S U M M A R Y

U S S R - C S R A G R E E M E N T O N P R E S E N T A T I O N O F D O C U M E N T S F R O M C S R  
A R C H I V E S S I G N E D I N M O S C O W . -- N U M E R O U S H U N G A R I A N R E F U G E E S I N  
T H E A U S T R I A N C A M P G L I E S E N B A C H W E R E P O I S O N E D O N F E B 2 7 T H . --  
T A S S D E N I E D E X I S T E N C E O F S E C R E T S O V I E T A I R F O R C E B A S E I N S Y R I A . --  
T H E D A Y O F T H E G D R N A T I O N A L P E O P L E ' S A R M Y W A S F E S T I V E L Y O B S E R V E D Y E S T E R D A Y .

CZECHOSLOVAK MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
 MARCH 1, 2, 1957 PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. CCCP RESOLUTION ON ECONOMY  
 (MAR 2, 0707 HRS AND BRATISLAVA 0700 HRS.) CCCP WHICH MET IN PRAGUE  
 FEB 27 - 28, ISSUED A RESOLUTION ENTITLED:  
 "FOR HIGHER EFFICIENCY OF THE CZSL. NATIONAL ECONOMY"

1. SINCE THE PARTY CONGRESS THE CZSL. NATION MADE A GOOD OVERALL  
 PROGRESS FOLLOWING THE CP POLICY.  
 THE ORGANIZATIONAL AND IDEOLOGICAL STRENGTH OF THE PARTY GREW THROUGH  
 THE FIGHT AGAINST INCORRECT IDEAS AND OPPORTUNISM.  
 PROGRESSIVE EXPANSE OF THE CZSL. ECONOMY CONTINUED ALSO IN 1956.  
 THE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INCREASED 2,7 TIMES IN COMPARISON TO THE  
 1937 FIGURE. FURTHER SUCCESSES WERE REACHED IN THE AGRICULTURAL PRO-  
 DUCTIOIN ESPECIALLY IN "ANIMAL PRODUCTION" AND THE COOPERATIVE MOVE-  
 MENT WAS STRENGTHENED. STAGNATION IN THE INVESTMENT CONSTRUCTION WAS  
 BEEN OVERCOME AND NEW "IMPORTANT CAPACITIES" WERE PUT INTO OPERATION.  
 "PERSONAL CONSUMPTION" INCREASED BY 3,5 PERCENT AS RESULT OF HIGHER  
 PRODUCTION. THE LIVING STANDARD INCREASED IN 1956 TO HIGHEST LEVEL  
 EVER BEFORE REACHED IN CSR. A TOTAL OF 54,000 HOUSING UNITS WERE  
 ERECTED INCLUDING THE HOUSES AND APPARTMENTS BUILT BY "SELF-ASSISTANCE".

2. ALSO "SOME SERIOUS NEGATIVE FACTORS" APPEARED IN THE PROGRESS OF  
 THE CZSL. ECONOMY. PLANNED LEVEL OF THE "ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY" WAS NOT  
 REACHED BECAUSE THE "MATERIAL EXPENSES" DID NOT DROP.  
 SOME ORDERS FOR THE INVESTMENT CONSTRUCTION AND TECHNICAL PROGRESS, FOR  
 HOME AND FOREIGN MARKETS WERE NOT REALIZED ESPECIALLY BY HEAVY  
 MACHINERY. PLANNED PROPORTION BETWEEN LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY AND WAGES  
 WAS NOT FULFILLED.  
 INSPITE OF IMPROVEMENT THE TASKS IN AGRICULTURE WERE NOT REALIZED AS  
 WELL AS SOME KEY-CONSTRUCTIONS. THE DIFFICULTIES OF OUR ECONOMY  
 WERE FURTHER INCREASED BY SOME FOREIGN FACTORS AND "CERTAIN TENSION  
 BETWEEN THE RESOURCES AND NEEDS" COULD BE OBSERVED.  
 THE 1957 TASKS WERE THEREFORE SET TO ATTAIN "HARMONY" BETWEEN RESOURCES  
 AND NEED FOR FUELS AND METALS.

3. THE CZSL. ECONOMY HAS TO OVERCOME THE PRESENT DIFFICULTIES AND  
 CREATE CONDITIONS FOR FURTHER INCREASE OF LIVING STANDARD, PRODUCTION  
 AND CHIEF ECONOMIC-POLITICAL TASKS OF THE IIND FYP.  
 ACCORDING TO THE OPINION OF THE CCCP MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY IN THE ENTIRE  
 ECONOMY MUST BE REACHED AS WELL AS THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE CREATION  
 OF THE "SOCIAL PRODUCT" AND NATIONAL INCOME AND ITS BEST DIVISION.  
 TO ATTAIN THIS IT IS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE FOLLOWING:  
 TO SECURE THE MOST EFFECTIVE EXPLOITATION OF RAW-MATERIALS AND  
 CONTINUOUS INCREASE OF "SOCIAL PRODUCTIVITY OF LABOUR" FOR FULFILLMENT  
 OF NAT. ECONOMY NEEDS.  
 ESPECIALLY TO TAKE MEASURES FOR FASTER EXPANSE OF FUEL, ENERGETIC, METALLURGIC  
 AND CHEMICAL FOUNDATION AS A STARTING POINT FOR FURTHER PROGRESSIVE  
 EXPANSE OF THE ENTIRE PRODUCTION.  
 THROUGH FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE SOCIALIST PRODUCTION, BY PROPER  
 EXPLOITATION OF NATURAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, BY INCREASE OF LABOUR  
 PRODUCTIVITY AND BY COMPLETION OF MECHANIZATION TO SECURE FURTHER  
 EXPANSE OF THE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.  
 TO IMPROVE THE INVESTMENT CONSTRUCTION AND EXPAND THE ECONOMY OF ALL  
 AREAS BUT ESPECIALLY SLOVAKIA AND THE BORDER AREAS. TO STRENGTHEN  
 TRADE WITH THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST BLOC.

4. "ACTIVE" MEASURES FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ORGANIZATION, MANAGEMENT AND PLANNING MUST BE TAKEN TO EXPLOIT THE ADVANTAGE OF THE SOCIALIST ECONOMY. MEASURES IN THE SPIRIT OF DEMOCRATIC CENTRALISM SHOULD CREATE CONDITIONS FOR MORE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF WORKERS IN THE MANAGEMENT OF ENTERPRISES. THIS WILL AT THE SAME TIME DECREASE THE ADMINISTRATIVE APPARATUS. THE MOST IMPORTANT TASKS IS FURTHER EXPANSE OF SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF THE ENTERPRISES WHICH WILL INCREASE THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUPPLY PROBLEMS AND WILL ENABLE THEM TO CARRY OUT DISTRIBUTION OF THEIR PRODUCTS. IT IS ALSO NECESSARY TO INTRODUCE SOME CHANGES IN THE METHODS AND SYSTEM OF PLANNING. THE "CENTER OF GRAVITY" MUST BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE "DETERMINATION OF DETAIL TASKS" TO CHIEF ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. ALSO THE ROLE OF "PROSPECTIVE" PLANNING MUST BE STRENGTHENED. ALL AVAILABLE RESERVES MUST BE "MOBILIZED" AND THEREFORE ALL "ECONOMIC TOOLS" MUST BE EXPLOITED, ESPECIALLY OWN EXPENSES, PRICES, INCOME, ETC. MAIN ROAD FOR FULL USE OF THESE MUST BE APPLICATION OF "KHOZRASCHOT" IN THE ENTERPRISES. RUSH AND IMPROVISATION MUST BE ELIMINATED.

5. LENIN PRINCIPLES MUST BE APPLIED AND AMONG THEM ESPECIALLY: DEMOCRATIC CENTRALISM, WHICH UNITES THE CENTRAL MANAGEMENT IN THE QUESTIONS OF INCREASED INITIATIVE OF ENTERPRISES, NC AND THE WORKING MASSES. PRINCIPLE OF "DIRECTING" THE NATIONAL ECONOMY BY "UNITED, DIRECT" STATE PLAN. PRINCIPLE OF ONE SINGLE RESPONSIBLE LEADER FOR CURRENT INCREASE OF ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF WORKERS IN THE MANAGEMENT. PRINCIPLE OF "MATERIAL INTEREST" BASED ON UNITY OF INTEREST OF THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY.

PRINCIPLE OF UNITY OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERSHIP. ALL ATTEMPTS WHICH SHOULD WEAKEN THE PRINCIPLE OF PLANNING, CENTRAL LEADERSHIP, ATTEMPTS OF THE SMALL-BOURGEOIS ETC. MUST BE ELIMINATED.

6. ONLY HIGH-QUALIFIED AND TRUE SOCIALIST WORKERS MUST BE CONSIDERED FOR "IMPROVEMENT OF ALL CHAINS" OF THE ECONOMY. GREAT CARE SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE YOUNG CADRES AND GRADUATES OF THE TECHNICAL SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES. THE QUALITY OF THE EXPERT TRAINING MUST BE INCREASED. THE TECHNICAL INTELLIGENTSIA MUST PARTICIPATE MORE BROADLY IN THE ACTIVE WORK.

7. MOST IMPORTANT IS THE INCREASE OF ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF WORKING MASSES IN THE MANAGEMENT AND SHOULD BE REALIZED THROUGH THE TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION. RIGHTS OF THE CZSL CONSTITUTION SHOULD BE THEREFORE EXPLOITED. PRODUCTION-TECHNICAL ACTIVITY I.E. COMPETITIONS AND "IMPROVEMENT" MOVEMENT SHOULD BE EXPANDED. ELIMINATION OF PRESENT SHORTCOMINGS MUST TAKE PLACE IMMEDIATELY AND AT THE SAME TIME AS "FULFILLMENT OF 1957 TASKS".

THE MOST URGENT TASKS IN 1957:  
COAL PRODUCTION, INCREASE OF LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, DECREASE OF LOCAL (OWN) EXPENSES. PLAN FULFILLMENT OF SORTIMENTS AND HIGH QUALITY. ALL LOCAL AND HIGHER ORGANS MUST TAKE CARE OF "HARMONY AND RHYTHM" OF THE PRODUCTION IN ALL PERIODS (GRAF OF PLAN FULFILLMENT).

ESPECIALLY THE PARTY ORGANIZATION SHOULD AGAIN BE THE "LEADING FACTORS" FOR FULFILLMENT OF ALL THESE TASKS.

2. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL.

(MAR 2, 2510 HRS) TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL ENTITLED: "AFTER THE CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF THE ARABIAN STATES" STRESSES THE "GENERAL AGREEMENT" OF THE ARABIAN NATIONS WITH THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND ATTACKS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

3. SESSION OF THE LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NA.

(MAR 1, 2200 HRS) SESSION OF THE LAW AND CONSTITUTIONAL COMMITTEE DISCUSSED 3 GOVERNMENTAL PROPOSALS FOR DECREES : ON NUMBER OF DISTRICT NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS ON CONDITIONS FOR AWARDED THE "BADGE OF MATERNITY" ON THE ADMINISTRATIVE PENAL LAW THE NUMBER OF THE DMC MEMBERS SHOULD CORRESPOND TO THE DECENTRALIZATION MEASURES. "BADGE OF MATERNITY" WILL BE ISSUED IN THREE DEGREES, AND WILL BE AWARDED TO MOTHERS OF AT LEAST 5 (FIVE) CHILDREN). ALL THREE DECREES WILL BE RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL BY NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(MAR 1, 2200 HRS) AN AGREEMENT ON "WORKING PLAN" OF CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN MONGOLIA AND CSR WAS TODAY SIGNED IN PRAGUE.

A "PROTOCOL" ON RETURN OF CZSL. DOCUMENTS FROM THE SOVIET ARCHIVES WAS SIGNED IN MOSCOW. (MAR 1, 2200 HRS)

5. MONTH OF THE BOOK

(MAR 1, 1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) MAR 1957 WILL BE THE "MONTH OF THE BOOK" IN CSR. MANY BOOK EXHIBITIONS, MEETINGS AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS WILL TAKE PLACE.

(MAR 1, 1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE E. SYKORA DELIVERED A SPEECH ON THE OPENING OF THE "MOS" STRESSING THAT THE ACTIVITIES OF INDIVIDUALS AND INSTITUTIONS ON POPULARIZATION OF BOOKS ARE SPLIT. THE SOCIALIST LITERATURE SHOULD BE EVERYWHERE.

6. DOMESTIC NEWS

(MAR 1, 1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) SLOVAK MINERS REMAINED 3,230 TONS OF COAL BEHIND THE PLAN IN FEBRUARY.

(MAR 1, 1600 HRS BRNO) ACTIVE OF THE ROSICE AREA MINERS DISCUSSED MEASURES FOR ELIMINATION OF INCREASED ABSENTEEISM AND FLUCTUATION OF YOUNG WORKERS.

7. AGAINST THE FRENCH RADIO

(MAR 1, 1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) I. OSTEN ATTACKS IN HIS INTERNATIONAL COMMENTARY THE BROADCAST OF THE PARIS RADIO IN CZECH LANGUAGE. HE CALLS THE PARIS RADIO BROADCAST ON SPEIDEL'S APPOINTMENT "DEMAGOGY OF THE EMIGREE TRIMPET".

7

8. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES

(MAR 1, 0610 WRS BRATISLAVA) FARMERS' PROGRAM DEALS WITH THE "FODDER PROBLEM". SHORTAGE OF FODDER COULD BE OBSERVED EVERY YEAR IN THE VILLAGES. ONLY IN 1956 THE FARMING COOPERATIVES BOUGHT FODDER FOR 150 MILLION CROWNS. MORE CARE SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THIS PROBLEM.

POLISH MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
MARCH 1-2, 1957      WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. SEJM SESSION

(MARCH 1, 1900 WRS.) THE SEJM AT ITS SESSION ON FRIDAY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED STANDING RULES, OF WHICH THE MOST IMPORTANT ARE: PARLIAMENTARY CLUBS AS ORGANIZATIONAL FRAMEWORK ON BASIS OF PARTY AFFILIATION, AS WELL AS CIRCLES AND GROUPS FORMED ON A NON-PARTY BASIS.

THE ORGANS OF THE SEJM ARE THE PRESIDIUM, THE CONVENT OF SENIORS, COMMISSIONS AND SECRETARIES. THE COUNCIL OF STATE CONVENES TWO ORDINARY SESSIONS OF SEJM A YEAR: THE AUTUMN SESSION, NOT LATER THAN OCT. 30, AND THE SPRING SESSION, NOT LATER THAN APRIL 1. THE SEJM APPOINTS OR RECALLS THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND ITS INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF VOTES, AND APPOINTS THE PREMIER. BILLS ARE EXAMINED IN TWO READINGS. SPEECHES OF DEPUTIES SHOULD NOT LAST LONGER THAN 30 MINUTES, AND ON MATTERS NOT ON THE AGENDA NOT LONGER THAN FIVE MINUTES. VOTING IN THE SEJM IS OPEN. DEPUTIES MAY PUT QUESTIONS TO THE PREMIER, MINISTERS AND PROSECUTOR-GENERAL.

THE SEJM UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED 10 PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES AND MEMBERS OF THE 10 PERMANENT PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSIONS.

IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHEN THE NEXT PLENARY SESSION WILL BE HELD. IT IS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE RECESS WILL LAST AT LEAST ONE WEEK. THE NEWLY FORMED PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEES WILL MEET ON SATURDAY.

2. SATURDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(MARCH 2, 0600, 0800 WRS.) THE GOVERNMENT AND MINISTRY OF FINANCE HAVE ISSUED REGULATIONS ON PAYMENT OF MONEY TO WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS DISMISSED FROM THE STATE ADMINISTRATION. - PIEK AND GROTEWOHL HAVE SENT TELEGRAMS OF CONGRATULATIONS TO ZAWADZKI AND CYRANKIEWICZ ON THEIR RE-ELECTION TO THE POSTS OF CHAIRMAN OF COUNCIL OF STATE AND PREMIER. - JEDRYCHOWSKI ATTENDED A PZPR MEETING IN KOSZALIN, AND ZAMBROWSKI ATTENDED A SIMILAR MEETING IN LODZ. - THE POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES (PAN) HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT OF COOPERATION WITH ITS COUNTERPART IN YUGOSLAVIA.

2. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 1)

(1500 WRS.) THE FIRST MEETING OF THE NEW COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TOOK PLACE ON FEB. 28. IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MEET ONCE WEEKLY.

(1900 WRS WARSAW III) PASTOR NIEMOELLER SAID IN A LECTURE AT THE EVANGELICAL ACADEMY IN ARNOLDSHEIM THAT ANY CHANGE IN THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER LINE IS UTOPIA.

(2015 WRS WARSAW II) MANY FARMERS, ESPECIALLY IN WESTERN POLAND, ARE TRYING TO RECOVER THEIR ABANDONED FARMS. - TADEUSZ JAWORSKI SAID IN A COMMENTARY THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF HANDICRAFT WORKSHOPS WILL GREATLY CONTRIBUTE TO THE STABILIZATION OF THE POPULATION IN SMALL TOWNS IN THE WESTERN TERRITORY.

(2300 WRS.) MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE TRAMPCZYNSKI LEFT FOR LEIPZIG TO ATTEND THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR.

THE SESSION OF THE MAIN EXECUTIVE FOR HIGHER EDUCATION CONTINUED IN WARSAW.

(0600 WRS.) THE VOIEVODSHIP PZPR COMMITTEE IN SZCZECIN HAS APPOINTED A COMMISSION FOR MINORITIES.

(1900 HRS WARSAW I) 19 NEW COLLECTIVES HAVE BEEN FORMED IN THE LUBLIN VOJEVODSHIP. THEIR STATUTES, ADAPTED TO LOCAL CONDITIONS IN EACH CASE, WERE WORKED OUT BY MEMBERS THEMSELVES.

(1210 HRS.) AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM ANNOUNCED NEW PRICES FOR FERTILIZERS, CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN THE OLD.

(1900 HRS WARSAW III) STEFAN KALICKI QUOTES THE LONDON "TYGODNIK" ARTICLE ABOUT THE TRADE POSSIBILITIES FOR POLISH EMIGRANTS WHO HAVE DECIDED TO ORGANIZE EXPORT-IMPORT ENTERPRISES SUPPLYING MACHINES AND RAW MATERIALS TO POLISH HANDICRAFTS IN EXCHANGE FOR OTHER GOODS.

(0730 HRS KRAJ) THE BROADCAST DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN POLAND.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
MARCH 1-2, 1957 KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. AGAINST MALETER

(MARCH 1, 1000 HRS.) THE NEWSPAPER SZABAD FOELD DISCUSSES THE "TRUE BACKGROUND" OF COLONEL PAL MALETER. IT SAYS THAT DURING THE OCTOBER EVENTS MALETER BEHAVED IN AN UNWORTHY AND HYPOCRITICAL WAY. AS LATE AS OCT. 27 HE REPORTED TO THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE THAT HE WAS FIGHTING AGAINST THE REBELS, ALTHOUGH HE HAD ACTUALLY JOINED THEIR SIDE. BECAUSE OF HIS TREASON SOVIET TROOPS JOINED THE BATTLE TOO LATE. THE TREASON OF MALETER FOLLOWS FROM THIS CHARACTER. HIS FORMER COMRADES-IN-ARMS SAY THAT HE IS HARD AND SOLDIER-LIKE PERSON, BUT ALSO VAIN AND AMBITIOUS.

2. PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEES

(MARCH 1, 1930 HRS.) THE PARLIAMENTARY AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEE HELD A MEETING TODAY. CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, FERENC B. NAGY, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE DOEGEI HAD GIVEN THE COMMITTEE A COMPLETELY NEW PICTURE OF THE STATE OF HUNGARIAN AGRICULTURE. HE DISCLOSED THAT THERE ARE SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS IN PLANT PRODUCTION. WE ARE NOT ACHIEVING THE PRODUCTION AVERAGE THAT COULD BE EXPECTED FROM THE AVAILABLE NATURAL RESOURCES. LIVESTOCK BREEDING IS ALSO UNSATISFACTORY. FOR THE FUTURE, AGRICULTURE MUST BE DEVELOPED INTENSIVELY ENOUGH TO ASSURE ADEQUATE FOOD SUPPLIES FOR THE HOME MARKET AND FOR EXPORT TOO. THE NEED FOR INTENSIVE FARMING IS ALSO INDICATED BY THE FACT THAT THE DENSITY OF AGRICULTURAL POPULATION IS NOW 100 PER SQUARE KILOMETER. - A LIVELY DEBATE FOLLOWED, IN WHICH DEPUTIES MENTIONED THE PROBLEM OF AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS - THEIR PARTICIPATION WILL BE INDISPENSABLE IF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IS TO BE A SUCCESS. OTHER DEPUTIES MENTIONED THE PROBLEM OF OLD PEOPLE WHO ARE MEMBERS OF COLLECTIVES. SOME ARE LEFT WITHOUT ANY CARE WHATSOEVER, BECAUSE THE WELFARE FUND HAS CEASED TO EXIST. - THE COMMITTEE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET AGAIN BEFORE PARLIAMENT OPENS ITS PLENARY SESSION.

3. DENIAL ON AMERICAN AID

(MARCH 1, 2200 HRS.) THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS DENIED THAT THE ROCKEFELLER FUND HAS OFFERED ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO EQUIP HUNGARIAN HEALTH INSTITUTIONS.

4. CHILDREN AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES

(MARCH 1, 1500 HRS.) THE NEWSCAST SAID THAT COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ARE ENTRUSTING WEAPONS TO CHILDREN WITH REVOLTING CALLOUSNESS, AND TAKING THEM INTO HIDING THE ARMS. POLICE IN BUDAPEST'S 22ND DISTRICT CAUGHT A GROUP OF 22 JUVENILES, IN THE 11TH DISTRICT EIGHT JUVENILES, AND IN THE URI-UTCA SCHOOL 15 INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES WERE ARRESTED FOR THIS REASON. WHEN QUESTIONED, ALL BLAMED GROWN-UPS.



## 5. LANGUAGES IN SCHOOLS

(MARCH 2, 2700 HRS.) THE BUDAPEST CITY COUNCIL HAS DECIDED THAT THE FOLLOWING SEVEN LANGUAGES MAY BE TAUGHT IN THE CAPITAL'S SECONDARY SCHOOLS: RUSSIAN, ENGLISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN, LATIN AND GREEK. STUDENTS PREPARING FOR THEIR FINAL EXAMINATIONS ARE NOT TO TAKE A NEW LANGUAGE. - THE CURRENT TERM WILL END JUNE 19. THE FIRST HALF ENDS TODAY, AND SCHOOL REPORTS WILL BE HANDED OUT ON MARCH 9. FINAL EXAMINATIONS WILL TAKE PLACE BETWEEN JUNE 10 AND 29.

## 6. ECONOMIC NEWS

(MARCH 1, 1700 HRS.) ESTI HIRLAP REPORTS THAT HUNGARY IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE USSR AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR A LOAN TO BUILD THE ROLLING MILL OF THE DANUBE STEEL PLANT. IF THE LOANS ARE AGREED UPON, THE FIRST PART OF THE PLANT SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY 1961. - IN LJUBLJANA, HUNGARIAN AND YUGOSLAV EXPERTS NEGOTIATED COOPERATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IN POWER SUPPLY.

(MARCH 2, 2700 HRS.) A GROUP OF EXPERTS HEADED BY MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY SANDOR CZOTTNER HAS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW FOR TALKS.

## 7. AGAINST RFE AND VARGA

(MARCH 1, 2000 HRS.) SZILOFOELDUNK BROADCAST A COMMENTARY TO THE EFFECT THAT RFE HAS NOW DRAWN IN ITS CLAWS AND CALLS FOR QUIET, ORDER AND DISCIPLINE. RFE COMMENTATOR STEFAN BUJDOSO SPOKE IN THIS SPIRIT. BUT IN WASHINGTON, BELA VARGA, WHO MAKES TREASON HIS LIVING, SAID THAT THE SLOGAN FOR HUNGARY IS: "WE BEGIN AGAIN IN MARCH."

## RUMANIAN MARCH 1 - 2, 1957

## 1. THE US COMBATTING MARX.-

(MARCH 1-2, 1800) EXCERPTS FROM COMMENTARY: VARNISHERS OF CROWS COMBATTING MARX-- LONG SINCE ONE CAN HEAR IN THE US AN UNANIMOUS CHOIR PRAISING PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM, IN AN EFFORT TO SHOW BY ALL MEANS... THAT A VARNISHED CARRION CROW IS A PARROT.-

THE US IDEOLOGISTS ARE COMBATTING MARX BY OPPOSING TO HIS SLOGAN "PROLETARIANS OF ALL COUNTRIES, RALLY TOGETHER" ANOTHER SLOGAN SOUNDING MORE OR LESS "PROLETARIANS OF ALL COUNTRIES, GET ASUNDER". MR. LILIENTHAL SUSTAINS THAT THE IDEA OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE IS ON THE WANE, OUT OF FASHION; ANOTHER ANTI-MARKIST, MR BURNS, AFFIRMS THAT THE US HAS BECOME A CLASSLESS SOCIETY, THAT ALL AMERICANS ARE NOW CAPITALISTS.-

ON THE OTHER HAND, HOWEVER, ANOTHER WELLKNOWN US ECONOMIST, VICTOR PERLOV SHOWS QUITE CLEARLY THAT NOT ALL AMERICANS ARE CAPITALISTS, BUT THAT THREE OF THE WEALTHIEST FAMILIES (ROCKEFELLER, DUPONT AND MELLON) ARE NOW AT LEAST EIGHT TIMES AS RICH AS TWENTY YEARS AGO...

IN AN EFFORT TO RECONCILE THE INTERESTS OF MONOPOLISTS WITH THOSE OF WORKERS, THE DEFENDERS OF CAPITALISM AFFIRM THAT MANY WORKERS HAVE BECOME CO-OWNERS OF BIG MONOPOLIES, BUT THE TRUTH IS THAT 92 PERCENT OF THE AMERICAN FAMILIES OWN NO SHARE.

... ) EVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BLESSED THE US CLASS RECONCILIATION, WHEN AT WORKERS BANQUET IN WASHINGTON HE SAID " THE US WORKERS' MOVEMENT IS A LIVING PROOF THAT MARX WAS NOT RIGHT, THAT AMERICAN WORKERS ARE NOT ATTRACTED IN CLASS STRUGGLE"

THE WORKERS MOVEMENT IN THE US, HOWEVER, EXHIBITS PROOFS WHICH ARE COMPLETELY DIFFERENT FROM THE AFORESAID STATEMENT: RECENTLY THE US LONGSHOREMEN HAVE GONE ON STRIKE, A STRIKE WHICH, AS NEWSPAPER "WORKERS" SAYS, HAS CLOSED ALL US PORTS... ALSO THIS TIME, THE US MONOPOLISTS

HAVE TRIED TO RECONCILE THE WORKERS INTERESTS TO THOSE OF THE KINGS OF HIGHEST PROFITS, IN THIS RECONCILIATION HOWEVER, THE FLOOR WAS NOT GIVEN TO IDEOLOGISTS BUT TO THE TAFT HARTLEY ACT, FORBIDDING STRIKES: THIS MEANS CLASS COLLABORATION, THIS MEANS BROTHERHOOD BETWEEN THOSE WHO SELL THEIR MANPOWER AND THE MASTERS OF THE INCOMMENSURABLE HIGHEST PROFITS...

THE HISTORY OF THE US WORKERS MOVEMENT IS AN IRREFUTABLE PROOF THAT WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF THE CAPITALIST SOCIETY THE CLASS STRUGGLE NOT ONLY IS NOT EXTINGUISHED, BUT IS GROWING SHARPER AND SHARPER: BETWEEN 1930 AND 1940 STRIKES IN THE US INCREASED TO 22,021 AND STRIKERS TO 9,510,000; AFTER WWII, BETWEEN 1947 AND 1955, STRIKES INCREASED TO 43,150 AND STRIKERS TO OVER 26.6 MILLION AND THIS YEAR HAS BEGUN WITH A NEW WAVE OF STRIKES...

CONCLUSION: EVEN HAMLET WOULD NOT DOUBT WHETHER OR NOT CLASS STRUGGLE, WHICH THE APOLOGISTS OF PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM WANT TO EXTINGUISH BY ANY MEANS, EXISTS.-  
(END ITEM-MORE WO 0915)

## 2. THE US AND MOROCCO

(MARCH 2-BUCH: 0815) COMMENTING ON MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY, SCANTEIA TINERETULUI, AFTER TELLING THE STORY OF MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE STRUGGLE, READS IN PART: "NOW MOROCCAN PEOPLE HAVE STILL TO FIGHT AGAINST ANOTHER CALAMITY (IN ADDITION TO TBC, SYPHILIS AND OTHER EPIDEMIES): AGAINST INFILTRATION OF AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS, WHICH HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED AFTER THE END OF THE WAR..."

MOROCCO HAS ENTERED THE SPHERE OF INTEREST OF US IMPERIALISTS DUE TO HER STRATEGIC POSITION, TO HER HUGE MINERAL RESERVES ETC ... NOT LONG AGO, SENATOR MANSFIELD WORKED OUT A DETAILED PLAN FOR ATTRACTING MOROCCO IN THE US SPHERE OF INFLUENCE ... MOROCCAN OIL IS ALREADY MOSTLY EXPLOITED BY THE TRUSTS OF THE NEW JERSEY STANDARD OIL THROUGH THE STANDARD OIL OF MOROCCO 98 PERCENT OF MOROCCAN OIL REFINERIES BELONG TO AMERICAN SECURITY CORPORATION ... SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THIS ECONOMIC INFILTRATION, THE US IS TRYING TO TURN MOROCCO INTO A MILITARY BASIS OF HER, A RIGHT GIVEN TO HER BY A TREATY WITH FRANCE IN 1930 ... BUT THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE WILL BE ABLE TO DEFEND THEIR INDEPENDENCE AGAINST THE NEW COLONIALIST ..."

## 3. YOUTH, SCRAP IRON

(MARCH 1-BUCH: 2200) BUCHAREST YOUTH HAVE PLEDGED TO COLLECT THREE MILLION KILOS OF SCRAP METALS, IN HONOR OF THE MOSCOW FESTIVAL. SO FAR THEY HAVE COLLECTED IN THE REGION SOME 400 TONS OF SCRAP IRON.

## BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 2, 1957

### 1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.-

(SOFIA, MARCH 2, 0630 HRS.) TODAY'S RD LEADER IS HEADLINED "PRIMARY CIVIC OBLIGATION." THE STATE PROPERTY, EXPLAINS THE ARTICLE, IS FOR THE GOOD OF EVERY CITIZENS, AS IS THE COLLECTIVIZED PROPERTY FOR THE GOOD OF THE PEASANTS. THIS PRESENT SITUATION RADICALLY DIFFERS FROM THE PAST, WHEN THE STATE PROPERTY WAS SOMETHING COMPLETELY FAR AWAY FOR NORMAL MORTALS AND THE CAPITALIST STATE WAS A STEP-MOTHER TO THE WORKING CLASS. THE STATE PROPERTY WAS AT THE DISPOSAL OF A HANDFUL OF CAPITALISTS, WHO MADE UNBELIEVABLE PROFITS THROUGH MANIPULATIONS WITH IT. TODAY, HOWEVER, OUR WORKING NATION IS CONSCIOUS THAT IT IS THE SOLE OWNER OF THE IMMENSE WEALTH OF THE COUNTRY. WORKERS AND PEASANTS STRIVE TO SAFEGUARD IT.

HOWEVER, THE ARTICLE CONTINUES, THERE ARE SOMETIMES PEOPLE WHO DO NOT PLACE THESE COMMON INTERESTS IN FRONT, BUT CHERISH THEIR OWN ONES FIRST. ALSO, AT PRESENT, WE ARE BUILDING A SOCIALIST INDUSTRY IN OUR COUNTRY. HOWEVER, IN THESE PROCESSES MANY A HARD-EARNED PEOPLE'S LEV IS THRIFTED AWAY. HERE THE PAPER GOES ON TO CITE DETAILS OF VARIOUS SUCH INCIDENTS, SUCH TRACTORISTS WHO DO NOT PERFORM THEIR ASSIGNMENT WELL, CONSUMER GOODS SPOIL IN TRADE RETAILS SYSTEM MISTAKES ETC...

RESPONSIBLE IN THIS REGARD ARE COURTS, PEOPLES MILITIA, WHICH ARE TO DEFEND NATIONAL PROPERTY AGAINST SUCH ATTEMPTS. HOWEVER, SAYS THE ARTICLE, THIS IS NOT ENOUGH. WE HAVE TO CREATE A HIGHLY VIGILANT NATIONAL OPINION, WHICH WOULD ALSO WATCH NATIONAL PROPERTY AND IT IS NECESSARY TO KNOW THE PEOPLE TO WHOM IT IS ENTRUSTED.

2. BULGARIAN DELEGATION OFF TO LEIPZIG.-  
(SOFIA, MARCH 1, 2030 HRS.) TODAY, THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION WHICH IS TO ATTEND THE LEIPZIG FAIR, LEFT SOFIA. LEADING THE DELEGATION IS MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY TANO TSOLOV.

3. PRESS REVIEW.-

SOFIA (MARCH 1, 1230 HRS), ALL TODAY'S PAPERS GIVE PROMINENCE TO THE SPEECH OF THE BULGARIAN DELEGATE TARABANOV, MADE IN THE UN SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE DURING THE DISCUSSION ON THE "US ACTIVITY OF UNDERMINING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES". PAPERS STRESS TARABANO'S ATTACKS AGAINST THE US BECAUSE OF HER HOSTILE ACTIVITY AGAINST PR BULGARIA.-

THE LEADER OF OTECHESTVEN FRONT DEALS WITH THE DECISIONS OF THE FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE "FATHERLANDS FRONT" AIMED AT STRENGTHENING OF F.F. ORGANIZATIONS.-

SAME PAPER DEVOTES ANOTHER ARTICLE TO THE INTERNATIONAL "WOMEN DAY".-

TRUD OBSERVES THE 60TH ANNIVERSARY OF ACADEMICIAN GANOVSKI.

EAST GERMAN MARCH 1 / 2, 1957

NOTE: THE DAY OF "GDR NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY" CELEBRATED ON MARCH 1 IS THE MAIN TOPIC OF BROADCASTS (SEE ALSO ADM).

ALSO, ADENAUER'S REPLY TO BULGANIN LETTER IS A MAJOR SUBJECT IN GDR NEWSCASTS.-

1. ADENAUER TO BULGANIN.-  
(DS, 1 MARCH, 1910 HRS) KARL EDUARD VON SCHNITZLER COMMENTS ON ADENAUER'S LETTER TO BULGANIN AND SAYS IT CONTAINED TOO-NICE WORLD: IT WAS TOO CONDESCENDING AND TOO FRIENDLY TO BE A SINCERE DOCUMENT. HE SAYS IN PART:

OF COURSE, THE BIG POWERS HAVE ASSUMED AN OBLIGATION CONCERNING GERMAN UNITY: OF COURSE THEY HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY. BUT THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE THOSE WHO EVADED THIS RESPONSIBILITY. AND BESIDES, IN 1945 THE BIG POWERS DID NOT TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR UNITY AFTER ADENAUER'S PATTERN OR KRUPP'S BUT FOR UNITY WITHOUT MONOPOLIES AND LARGE-LANDOWNERS. THUS IT IS WRITTEN IN THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT, AND THIS IS THE UNITY THE USSR IS READY TO ACCEPT, BUT NOT THE WESTERN POWERS; THIS IS A HISTORIC TRUTH, AND WHOEVER SAYS SOMETHING DIFFERENT LIES.-

2. BALKE TO U.S.A.-  
DSENDER (2100HRS) REVEALS "SENSATIONAL DETAILS ON IMPENDING AMERICA TRIP OF BONN'S "ATOM-MINISTER" BALKE: HE INTENDS TO HAVE SECRET TALKS WITH SEVERAL AMERICAN TRUSTS, INCLUDING GENERAL MOTORS AND WESTING HOUSE, ON THE COMPANIES SUCCEEDING THE IG-FARBENINDUSTRIE TRUST, TO REVIVE THOSE TIES WHICH EXISTED BETWEEN IG AND THE AMERICAN TRUSTS DURING THE FASCIST PERIOD.-

3. SOVIET DELEGATION IN GDR.-  
(DS, 1900 HRS) A SOVIET PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION ARRIVED TODAY TO VISIT THE LEIPZIG FAIR. THE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY SOVIET MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, KABANOV.-

THE LEIPZIG FAIR.-  
NOTE: THE LEIPZIG FAIR, TO BE OPENED ON MARCH 2, IS ANOTHER MAIN SUBJECT OF GDR NEWSCASTS. THE FAIR WILL BE OPENED BY THE GDR MINISTER OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN TRADE, HEINRICH RAU.

YUGOSLAV MARCH 1 - 2, 1957

1. TAN JUG BRIEFS - 1st MARCH:  
YUGO NOTE ON HOKHA SPEECH HANDED TO ALBANIAN MINISTER TO BELGRADE (3); IRON BRIDGE TO BE MANUFACTURED FOR INDIA (1); FRENCH-YUGO COMMERCE (2); YUGO JOURNALIST CONGRESS (4); YUGO DELEGATION TO BELGIUM (5); YUGO-POLISH ACADEMICAL COLLABORATION (6); "BORBA" ON ADENAUER-BULGANIN LETTERS (7); "BORBA" ON FRENCH-MOROCCAN RELATIONS (8).

2. ECHO TO POPOVIC'S SPEECH.-  
(BELGRADE, 1 MARCH, 2200 HRS) UNCLASSIFIED DISPATCH: THE REPORT MADE BY THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, KOCA POPOVIC, TO THE FEDERAL NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, HAS MET WITH A BROAD ECHO IN SOVIET PRESS AND FOREIGN NEWS AGENCY DISPATCHES. MOST OF THE NEWSPAPERS CARRY LARGE EXCERPTS FROM, AND REPORTS ON THE SPEECH. THE BRITISH AGENCY REUTER PUBLISHED INTER ALIA THAT PART OF THE SPEECH IN WHICH THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND BRITAIN HAVE NOT BEEN DISTURBED DURING THE SUEZ ISSUE, AND THAT CHANCES FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THOSE RELATIONS ARE VERY SATISFACTORY.-

POLISH NEWSPAPERS EMPHASIZE THOSE PARTS OF THE SPEECH WHICH DEAL WITH YUGO-POLISH RELATIONS, AND WITH YUGO VIEWS ON THE SITUATION IN POLAND.-

ATHENS NEWSPAPERS PRINTED EXCERPTS FROM THE SPEECH, EMPHASIZING THE PASSAGES IN WHICH THE FOREIGN SECRETARY DEALT WITH YUGO-SOVIET RELATIONS, AS WELL AS WITH THE YUGO VIEW ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.-

(AFTER QUOTING GREEK PAPERS "KATHIMERINI" AND "ATHINAIKI", AND AFTER CITING WC, EGYPTIAN, AND TURKISH PRESS:)

THE MOSCOW PRAVDA HAS PRINTED THE TASS DISPATCH ACCORDING TO WHICH "AT THE JOINT SESSION OF THE (YUGO) FEDERAL NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, KOCA POPOVIC SPOKE ON THE PRINCIPLES OF YUGO FOREIGN POLICY, AND EMPHASIZED THAT PEACE WAS NOT ONLY POSSIBLE BUT INDISPENSIBLE". (COMPARE WITH TASS 6 OF FEB 26-ED.) THE TASS DISPATCH EMPHASIZES THAT POPOVIC DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS REPORT TO RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA, ON THE ONE SIDE, AND THE SOCIALIST CAMP WITH THE SOVIET UNION, ON THE OTHER.-

(THE DISPATCH CONCLUDES BY A SYING, THAT PARTS OF THE POPOVIC SPEECH WERE PUBLISHED BY FRENCH PRESS, NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON PRESS AND RADIO, AND THE AUSTRIAN PRESS.)

3. FOREIGN RELATIONS BRIEFS.-  
(BELGRADE, 1700 HRS) YUGO PASSENGER SHIP "JADRAN" THIS SUMMER WILL ORGANIZE 11 CRUISES IN COLLABORATION WITH THE HAMBURG "LLOYD REISEBUERO".-  
(ZAGREB, 1700 HRS) SPLIT PEOPLE'S COUNCIL DELEGATION THIS YEAR WILL VISIT DOVER (BRITAIN), KARLOVY VARY (CSR), AND TRONDHEIM (NORWAY).-  
(ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) MOSA PIJADE WILL HEAD A YUGO PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION WHICH WILL LEAVE FOR BRITAIN IN TWO DAYS.-

(BELGRADE, 1930 HRS) MILEVA JAKOVljeVIC COMMENTS ON YUGO FACTORIES WORKING FOR FOREIGN ORDERS AND GIVES DETAILS OF ABOUT ONE MILLIARD (BILLION) DINAR ORDERS (GOODS AND SERVICES) CONTRACTED FOR THE CURRENT YEAR. AMONG THE LISTED COUNTRIES THERE ARE WG, USSR, AND INDIA.-

#### AROUND THE WORLD

(ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) JOVAN SCEKIC COMMENTS FROM NEW YORK ON "GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAITING FOR GOLDA MAYER'S SPEECH" AND DESCRIBES THE ATMOSPHERE AT UN HEADQUARTERS, IN THE AFTERNOON PRECEDING THE SPEECH.

(BELGRADE, 1930 HRS) BOZIDAR KICOVIC IN COMMENTARY SAYS THAT "ADENAUER, TOO, IS FOR IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS WITH THE USSR". BASING ON ADENAUER'S ANSWER TO BULGANIN'S NOTE KICOVIC SAYS THE CHANGE IN ADENAUER'S ATTITUDE IS DUE TO EFFORTS MADE BY CHRISTIAN-DEMOCRATS TO PRESENT THEMSELVES IN A FAVORABLE LIGHT TO THE ELECTORATE, AS WELL AS TO THE PRESSURE EXERTED BY INDUSTRIAL CIRCLES IN WG, FOR TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS, IN ORDER TO CONQUER EASTERN MARKETS. NOTWITHSTANDING ADENAUER'S CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN HIS VIEWS CONCERNING THE SO-CALLED PRINCIPLE PROBLEMS, THE ANSWER TO BULGANIN IS OBJECTIVELY A BIG STEP FORWARDS.

(ZAGREB, 2 MARCH, 0615 HRS) "BORBA" TODAY PRINTS A COMMENTARY ON LETTER EXCHANGE BETWEEN ADENAUER AND BULGANIN AND SAYS THE SKY OVER MOSCOW AND BONN SEEMS TO CLEAR UP. THE LETTERS ARE A HOPEFUL CHANGE FROM FORMER "BITTER POLEMICS" AND "MUTUAL ACCUSATIONS".

"VJESNIK" COMMENTS ON THE MOLLET-EISENHOWER TALKS AND SAYS AGREEMENT WAS MERELY REACHED ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS, WHICH WERE IN THE SECOND PLAN OF TALKS, WHILE ON MIDDLE EAST, MOLLET HAD TO YIELD; THIS IS PROVED BY ISRAELI READINESS TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT TERRITORY, AFTER TWICE POSTPONED TALKS BETWEEN IKE AND MOLLET.

#### ALBANIAN MARCH 1-2, 1957

##### 1. ZIP ATTACKS THE U.S.-

(MARCH 1-TIRANA: ZERI I POPULLIT CARRIES ARTICLE BY FADIL PACRAMI COMMENTING ON UN DEBATES CONCERNING THE US INTERFERENCE.-

IN ADDITION TO VOA, THE ARTICLE ALSO ATTACKS RADIO FREE ALBANIA, (NOTE: ALLEGEDLY A BRANCH OF RFE) LONDON RADIO, AND THE ACTIVITY OF THE ALBANIAN ESCAPEES.-

##### 2. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(MARCH 1-TIRANA: 2200) TODAY, ON OCCASION OF BULGARIAN LIBERATION ANNIVERSARY, BULGARIAN ENVOY TO TIRANA PAVAL TAGAROV PRESENTED TWO BULGARIAN FILMS.-

##### 3. GREECE - ALBANIA.-

(MARCH 1-TIRANA: 2200) IN KAVAYE ON OCCASION OF DELIVERY OF 105 EX GREEK SERVICEMEN TO GREEK AUTHORITIES, THE GREEK REPRESENTATIVE DELIVERED ALBANIAN AUTHORITIES. ON ALBANIAN REQUEST, FOUR ALBANIAN CITIZENS: PAL RROK LLESHI, VASIL KOCI ANASTAZI, SYRIAKO KALI ABEDEWI, HASAN EREZHEP KERKAZI.-

##### 4. STUDENTS.-

(MARCH 1-TIRANA: 2200) IN TIRANA, 307 STUDENTS ATTEND COURSES OF HIGHER INSTITUTE ON MEDICINE, AND 436 THE MIDDLE SCHOOL FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANTS; TWO-YEAR SCHOOLS TRAINING INFIRMARY ASSISTANTS EXIST IN VLORE, KORCE, GJINOKASTER & SHKODER.